<u>Detailed Syllabus</u> Lecture-wise Breakup

Course Code	15B11PH111	Semester: Odd Semester		Semester: 1 st Session: 2020 -2021 Month from June 21 to July 21		
Course Name	PHYSICS-1					
Credits	4		Contact I	Hours	3+1	

Faculty (Names)	Coordinator(s)	Anshu D. Varshney & Ashish Bhatnagar
		Alok Pratap Singh Chauhan, Anuj Kumar, Anuraj Panwar, Anshu D. Varshney, Ashish Bhatnagar, Manoj Tripathi, Papia Chowdhury, R.K. Dwivedi. S. C. Katyal, Suneet Awasthi

COURSE	COGNITIVE LEVELS	
C101.1	Recall the basic principles of physics related to optics, relativity, quantum mechanics, atomic physics and thermodynamics.	Remembering (C1)
C101.2	Illustrate the various physical phenomena with interpretation based on the mathematical expressions involved.	Understanding (C2)
C101.3	Apply the concepts/principles to solve the problems related to wave nature of light, relativity, quantum mechanics and atomic physics.	Applying (C3)
C101.4	Analyze and examine the solution of the problems using physical and mathematical concepts involved.	Analyzing (C4)

Module No.	Title of the Module	Topics in the Module	No. of Lectures for the module
1.	Physical Optics	Analytical treatment of interference, Intensity distribution of fringe system, Fresnel's Biprism, Newton's rings, Michelson interferometer, Diffraction (limited to Fraunhoffer class) from Single slit, double slit and Diffraction grating, Polarization, Phenomenological understanding of Birefringence, Principles of use of uniaxial crystals in practical polarizers, compensators and wave plates, Production and analysis of completely polarized light. Optical activity, Polarimeter	15
2.	Relativity	Michelson-Morley experiment, Lorentz transformations, Addition of velocities, Mass variation with velocity, Massenergy relation.	5
3.	Radiation	Black body radiation, Wein's law, Rayleigh Jeans law, Planck's law of radiation.	3
4.	Quantum Mechanics	Wave-particle duality, Compton scattering, Matter waves, Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, Schrödinger wave equation and its applications to the free particle in a box, potential barrier and Harmonic oscillator.	9
5.	Atomic Structure	Origin of spectral lines, spin and orbital angular momentum, Quantum numbers, Atoms in magnetic field, Zeeman effect.	4
6.	Thermodynamics	Review of the basic laws of thermodynamics, Entropy and Clausius-Cleyperon equation.	4

	Total number of Lectures	40
Evaluation Criteria		
Components	Maximum Marks	
T1	20	
T2	20	
End Semester Examination	35	
TA	25 [2 Quiz (7M), Attendance (7M), PBL (6M) and Class per	formance (5M)]
Total	100	

	Recommended Reading material: Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)					
1.	A. K. Ghatak, Optics, Tata McGraw Hill.					
2.	E. Hecht, <i>Optics</i> , Pearson Education.					
3.	F. A. Jenkins and H. E. White, Fundamentals of optics, Tata McGraw Hill.					
4.	R. S. Sirohi, Wave Optics, Orient and Longman.					
5.	Reshnick, Relativity, New Age.					
6.	A. Beiser, Concepts of Modern Physics, Mc Graw Hill International.					
7.	Mark W. Zemansky, <i>Thermodynamics</i> , Tata McGraw Hill.					

<u>Detailed Syllabus</u> Lab-wise Breakup

Course Code	15B17PH171	Semester: ODD		Semester: 1 st Session: 2020 -2021 Month from June 21 to July 21 (deferred)		
Course Name	Physics Lab-1					
Credits	01		Contact Hours		02	

Faculty (Names)	Coordinator(s)	Anuraj Panwar and S K Awasthi		
	Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)	Alok Pratap Singh Chauhan, Amit Verma, Anuj Kumar, Ashish Bhatnagar, Manoj Tripathi, N. K. Sharma, Papia Chowdhury, Prashant Chauhan, R. K. Dwivedi, S. P. Purohit, Sandeep Chhoker, Vikas Malik		

COURSE	OUTCOMES	COGNITIVE LEVELS
C170.1	Recall optics and modern physics principles behind the experiments.	Remembering (C1)
C170.2	Explain the experimental setup and the principles involved behind the experiments performed.	Understanding (C2)
C170.3	Plan the experiment and set the apparatus and take measurements.	Applying (C3)
C170.4	Analyze the data obtained and calculate the error.	Analyzing (C4)
C170.5	Interpret and justify the results.	Evaluating (C5)

Newton's rings setup 2. To determine the wavelength of sodium light with the help of Fresnel's Bi-prism 3. To find the specific rotation of cane- sugar solution by a polarimeter at room temperature, using half-shade / Bi-quartz device. 4. To determine the dispersive power of the material of a prism with the help of a spectrometer. 5. To determine the wavelength of prominent spectral lines of mercury light by a plane transmission grating using normal incidence method 2. Modern Physics 6. To study the Photoelectric effect and determine the value of Planck's constant. 7. Determination of Planck's constant by measuring radiation in	Module No.	Title of the Module	List of Experiments	CO
Planck's constant. 7. Determination of Planck's constant by measuring radiation in	1.	Optics	 Newton's rings setup To determine the wavelength of sodium light with the help of Fresnel's Bi-prism To find the specific rotation of cane- sugar solution by a polarimeter at room temperature, using half-shade / Bi-quartz device. To determine the dispersive power of the material of a prism with the help of a spectrometer. To determine the wavelength of prominent spectral lines of mercury light by a plane transmission grating using normal 	1-5
a mea spectal range.	2.	Modern Physics	Planck's constant.	1-5
3. Electricity Magnetism and S. To verify Stefan's law by electrical method. 9. To determine the resistance per unit length of Carey Foster's bridge wire and specific resistance of the material of the given wire using Carey Foster's bridge. 10. To study the variation of magnetic field with distance, along the axis of Helmholtz galvanometer, and to estimate the radius of the coil.	3.		 9. To determine the resistance per unit length of Carey Foster's bridge wire and specific resistance of the material of the given wire using Carey Foster's bridge. 10. To study the variation of magnetic field with distance, along the axis of Helmholtz galvanometer, and to estimate the radius 	1-5

Components	Maximum Marks	
Mid Term Viva (V1)	20	
End Term Viva (V2)	20	
D2D	60	
Total	100	

Recommended Reading material: Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)
 Dey and Dutta, *Practical Physics*, Kalyani Publication.
 Experiment hand-outs.

Mathematics-1 (15B11MA111)

Course Description

Course C	ode	15B11MA1	11	Semester Odd	d		2020-21 020- Dec 2020	
Course N	ame	Mathematics-1						
Credits		4			Contact	Hours	3-1-0	
Faculty								
(Names)	I cacher(s)				•	•		Anuj Bhardwaj, . Trapti Neer, Dr.
COURSE	OUTO	COMES						COGNITIVE LEVELS
After purs	suing th	e above ment	ioned c	ourse, the stude	ents will b	e able to	:	
C105.1	_	in the concep ons of severa		nits, continuity bles.	and differ	entiabili	ty of	Understanding Level (C2)
C105.2	_	-		expansion of fu xima and minim			l variables	Applying Level (C3)
C105.3		Make use of double and triple integrals to find area and volume of curves and surfaces.					Applying Level (C3)	
C105.4	_	Explain the concepts of vector calculus and apply Green's, Stoke's and Gauss divergence theorems in engineering problems.					Applying Level (C3)	
C105.5		Solve the ordinary differential equations and explain the concepts of Laplace transform for solving engineering problems.					Applying Level (C3)	
C105.6		•		solving a systen vectors, diagon		•		Applying Level (C3)
Module No.	Title o		Topic	s in the Modul	e			No. of Lectures for the module
1.	Partial differe	Chain rule, change of variables, Taylor's series for function of two or more variables, maxima and minima of function of two variables, Jacobians.					7	
2.	Doubl	uble integrals Change of order and change of variables, Gamma and Beta functions, Applications to areas and volumes, Equations to curves and surfaces, Plots of some well known curves and surfaces.					7	
3.	Vector Differ	Gradient, divergence and curl, Normal and tangent to a plane surface.					3	
4.	Vecto	Line integrals, Green's Theorem in a plane, surface integration integrals, Gauss and Stokes theorems.					7	
5.	Differ	ential	Differ	ential Equation	ns with o	constant	coefficients,	6

	Equations	Cauchy-Euler equations, Equations of the form y''=f(y), simple applications.			
6	6. Laplace Transform	6			
7	7. Matrices	6			
	Total number of lectures				
Eval	luation Criteria				
T1 T2 End TA	T2 20 End Semester Examination 35				
	Recommended Reading material: Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)				
1.	Jain, R. K. & Iyenger, S. R. K., Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 4 th Ed., Alpha Science International, 2013.				
2.	Prasad, C., (a) Mathematics for Engineers (b) Advanced Mathematics for Engineers, Prasad Mudranalaya, 1982.				
3.	Lipschutz, S., Lipsom, M., Linear Algebra, 3 rd Ed, Schaum Outline Series, 2001.				
4.	Thomas, G. B and Finney, R. L ., Calculus and Analytical Geometry, 9th Ed., Pearson Education Asia (Adisson Wesley), New Delhi, 2000.				

<u>Detailed Syllabus</u> <u>Lecture-wise Breakup</u>

Course Code	15B11HS112	Semester: Odd		emeste	r: I Session 2020 -2021
			M	Ionth fi	rom July 20 to Dec 20
Course Name	English				
Credits	3		Contact Hou	urs	2-1-0

Faculty (Names)	Coordinator(s)	Dr Monali Bhattacharya (Sect 62) Dr Nilu Chaudhary (Sect128)
	reactier(s)	Dr Anshu Banwari, Dr Ekta Srivastava, Dr Monali Bhattacharya, Dr Nilu Chaudhary, Ms Puneet Pannu, Ms Rashmi Jacob, Dr Santosh Dev

COURSE	COURSE OUTCOMES		
C114.1	Develop an understanding and appreciate the basic aspects of English as a communication tool.	Understand (C2)	
C114.2	Apply the acquired skills in delivering effective presentations	Apply (C3)	
C114.3	Demonstrate an understanding of different forms of literature and rhetorical devices	Understand (C2)	
C114.4	Examine literature as reflection of individual and society	Analyse (C4)	
C114.5	Compose different forms of professional writing	Create (C6)	
C114.6	Apply Phonetics through theory and practice for better pronunciation	Apply (C3)	

Module No.	Title of the Module	Topics in the Module	No. of Lectures for the module
1.	English as a Communication Tool	Basic aspects of English LSRW: Listening, Speaking, Reading, Writing	10
		Non Verbal Communication: Body Language, Voice Modulation, Posture	
		Gambits Phonetics: Pronunciation, Stress, Rhythm, Intonation	

2.	Language through	Short Stories	10	
	Literature	·Too Bad by Isaac Asimov		
		·The Castaway by Rabindranath Tagore		
		Poems		
		·The Highwayman by Alfred Noyes		
		· Where the mind is without fear by Rabindranath Tagore		
		·"If" by Rudyard Kipling		
		·Ode to Clothes by Pablo Nerruda		
		One act Play		
		Refund by Fritz Karinthy		
		Famous Speech		
		·Swami Vivekanand's Chicago Speech		
3.	Professional	Textual Organization	8	
	Application/Writing	·Letter Writing		
		·Circulars		
		·Notices		
		·Agenda		
		·Minutes		
		·Report Writing		
		Total number of Lectures	28	
Evaluatio	n Criteria			
Compone	nts N	Maximum Marks		
T1 T1		20		
T2		20		
	ster Examination	35		
TA		25 (Project, Assignment)		
Total		100		

Recommended Reading material: Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format) C.L.Bovee, J.V.Thill, M.Chaturvedi, Business Communication Today, 9th Ed, Pearson Education, 1. copyright@ Dorling Kinderslay (India) Pvt Ltd,2009 Kelly M. Quintanilla and S.T.Wahl, Business and Professional Communication, Sage Publications Pvt 2. India Ltd,2011 S. Kumar and Pushp Lata, Communication Skills, Oxford University Press, 1st, Ed. 2011 **3.** 4. R.K Bansal, and J.B Harrison, Spoken English for India, Orient Longman, 2018 5 Alfred Noyes, "The Highwayman", Oxford University Press, USA, Sep 1999 6 Rabindranath Tagore, "Where the Mind is without Fear", BK Classics

7	Rudyard Kipling, "If", If Handbook, Creative Editions, 2014			
8	Pablo Neruda, "Ode To Clothes" Late & Posthumous Poems, 1968-74			
9	Isaac Asimov, "Too Bad", Robot Visions, ROC Books, New York, NY, USA, 1991			
10	RabindraNath Tagore, " <i>The Castaway</i> ", Selected Short Stories, Introduction & translated by William Radice", Penguin Classics, 2005			
11	Fritz Karinthy , "The Refund", A Play in One Act adapted by Percival Wilde, French's Acting Edition, London, 1958			
12	Swami Vivekananda & Sankar Srinivasan, "Sisters & Brothers of America: Speech at World Parliament of Religions, Chicago, 1893", Creative Space Independent Publishing Platform, 2015			

<u>Detailed Syllabus</u> Lecture-wise Breakup

Course Code	15B11CI111	Semester Odd (specify Odd/I		Semester I Session-2020-21 Month from: July to December	
Course Name	Software Developme	nent Fundamentals – I			
Credits	4	Contact Ho		Hours	4
Faculty (Names)	Cool ulliator (5)	Dr. Manish Kumar Thakur, Ms. Mradula Sharma (J62) / Dr. Avinash Pandey (J128)			
	(Alphabetically)	Dr. Manish Kumar Thakur, Ms. Mradula Sharma ,Dr. Arpita Jadhav Bhatt, Ms. Deepti, Dr. Dharmveer Singh Rajpoot, Ms. Sakshi Agarwal, Ms. Sonal, Dr. Suma Dawn Dr Avinash Pandey, Akanksha Bhardwaj, Nitin Shukla, Bindu Verma, Payal Khurana Batra, Rashmi Kushwah, Shailesh Kumar, Swati Gupta			

COURS	SE OUTCOMES	COGNITIVE LEVELS
C109.1	Explain various phases of software development life cycle and	Understand Level (Level 2)
C109.2	Explain various data types, memory allocation schemes. precedence of arithmetical and logical operations, and need of array, and structures	Understand Level (Level 2)
C109.3	Draw the flow chart and write the high level code for different problems	Understand Level (Level 2)
C109.4	Apply and implement functions with or without pointers for different Problems	Apply Level (Level 3)
C109.5	Demonstrate and implement various operations like traverse, insertion, deletion, <i>etc.</i> on files	Apply Level (Level 3)

Module No.	Title of the Module	Topics in the Module	No. of Lectures for the module
1.	Introduction	Introduction to Software Development Life Cycle, Step by step solution to simple problems, developing logic/flow-chart/pseudo code to solve problems like 2D screen saver, simple/logical games, puzzles	9
2.	Data types, operators, and Control Flow	Data, variables and constants, data types, operators – binary, unary, ternary, operator precedence, operations using different operators, if, if-else, while, do-while, for, switch-case in C Programming	9
3.	Array	Fundamentals of Array, Implementation of 1D/2D Array and related operations like insertion, traversal, updating, etc. in C programming using different problems	6
4.	Functions	Introduction to Functions and its implementation in C programming language, Functions using Pass by value, recursive functions	4
5.	Structures and Union		
6.	Pointers	Pointers in C, Dynamic memory allocation for 1D/2D array and structures, Arithmetical operations on pointers, functions using pass by reference	6

	1	1				
7.	File Handling	Introduction to File, creation of files in C programming	4			
		language, Modes of File Handling like read, write, update;				
		different types of files like binary file and text file and				
		respective operations like, opening, closing, reading, writing, end of file,				
	traversing the file, for structured and unstructured data					
		Total number of Lectures	40			
		Total number of Lectures	42			
Evalua	tion Criteria					
Compo	nents	Maximum Marks				
T1		20				
T2		20				
End Ser	mester Examination	35				
TA		25 (Quiz and Assignment (15), Attendance (10)				
Total	al 100					
Recom	Recommended Reading material: Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books,					
	<u> </u>	eports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	(,			
1	Herbert Schildt. "The Complete Reference C", 4th Edition, TMH, 2017					
2	Brian W. Kernighan	and Dennis M. Ritchie, "The C Programming Language", 2nd Edi	tion, Pearson			
Education India, 2015						
		77 6 177 77 191 71 19 191 1 77 (611 169 11 191 1 7 1 191 11				
3	H. Cooper and H. M	ullish, Jaico Publishing House. "Spirit of C", 4th Edition, Jaico Pul	blishing House,			
3	2006	•				
3	2006 B. A. Forouzan, R. F	F. Gilberg "Computer Science: A Structured Programming Approach				
	2006 B. A. Forouzan, R. F Edition, Cengage, N	F. Gilberg "Computer Science: A Structured Programming Approace ew Delhi, 2012	ch Using C", 1st			
	2006 B. A. Forouzan, R. F Edition, Cengage, N	F. Gilberg "Computer Science: A Structured Programming Approach	ch Using C", 1st			

Detailed Syllabus

Lab-wise Breakup

15B17CI171

Software Development Fundamental Lab - I

Develop C programs using varied data types, expressions, conditional structure (if-else), and iterative control structure (do-while, while, for), one or multidimensional arrays and functions. Store heterogeneous data and perform basic queries over it. Programs using pointers and recursive functions like palindrome, factorial, fibonacci series, number system etc. Write menu driven C programs to perform basic file operations (create, read, write, update).

Course Code	15B17CI171	Semester ODD	Semester: 1st Session: 2020 -2021 Month from: Aug –Dec
Course Name	Software Deve	lopment Fundamer	ntals Lab-1
Credits	1	Contact Hours	4

Teacher(s)	Faculty	Coordinator(s)	Dr. Dharmveer Singh Rajpoot (J62), Ms. Kritika Rani (J128)		
Anubhuti Mohindra, Anuja Arora, Aparajita Nanda, Arch Purwar, Arpita Jadhav Bhatt, Arti Jain, Avinash Pand Bansidhar Joshi, Bharat Gupta, Bindu Verma, Charu, Che Dabas, Chetna Gupta, Deepti, Dhanalakshmi G, Gagand Kaur, Gaurav Kumar Nigam, Himani Bansal, Himan Agrawal, Himanshu Mittal, Indu Chawla, K Vimal Kun Kashav Ajmera, Kavita Pandey, Kirti Aggarwal, Man Mradula Sharma, Mukta Goyal, Neeraj Jain, Nitin Shui Niyati Aggrawal, Parmeet Kaur, Parul Agarwal, Pav Kumar Upadhyay, Pawan Mehra, Payal Khurana Ba Potukuchi Raghu Vamsi, Prantik Biswas, Pulkit Mehndira Raju Pal, Rashmi Kushwah, Rupesh Kr. Koshariya, Sak Agarwal, Sangeeta Mittal, Sarishty Gupta, Shailesh Kun Shardha Porwal, Shariq Murtuza, Sherry Garg, Shikha Mel Shikha Jain, Shilpa Budhkar, Shruti Jaiswal, Shulabh, Sor	(Names)	. ,	Akanksha Mehndiratta, Alka, Amanpreet Kaur, Amarjeet, Ambalika Sarkar, Amrit Pal Singh, Anita Sahoo, Ankita, Anubhuti Mohindra, Anuja Arora, Aparajita Nanda, Archana Purwar, Arpita Jadhav Bhatt, Arti Jain, Avinash Pandey, Bansidhar Joshi, Bharat Gupta, Bindu Verma, Charu, Chetna Dabas, Chetna Gupta, Deepti, Dhanalakshmi G, Gagandeep Kaur, Gaurav Kumar Nigam, Himani Bansal, Himanshu Agrawal, Himanshu Mittal, Indu Chawla, K Vimal Kumar, Kashav Ajmera, Kavita Pandey, Kirti Aggarwal, Manju, Mradula Sharma, Mukta Goyal, Neeraj Jain, Nitin Shukla, Niyati Aggrawal, Parmeet Kaur, Parul Agarwal, Pawan Kumar Upadhyay, Pawan Mehra, Payal Khurana Batra, Potukuchi Raghu Vamsi, Prantik Biswas, Pulkit Mehndiratta, Raju Pal, Rashmi Kushwah, Rupesh Kr. Koshariya, Sakshi Agarwal, Sangeeta Mittal, Sarishty Gupta, Shailesh Kumar, Shardha Porwal, Shariq Murtuza, Sherry Garg, Shikha Mehta, Shikha Jain, Shilpa Budhkar, Shruti Jaiswal, Shulabh, Somya Jain, Sonal, Suma Dawn, Swati Gupta, Taj Alam, Varsha		

COURSE OUTCOMES		COGNITIVE LEVELS
C172.1	Develop programs/logic for data types, expressions and conditional structure.	Apply (level 3)
C172.2	Perform programs for array and functions.	Apply (level 3)
C172.3	Implement programs for structure and union.	Apply (level 3)
C172.4	Perform programs of pointers and recursive functions.	Apply (level 3)
C172.5	Implement menu driven programs to perform basic file operations.	Apply (level 3)

Module No.	Title of the Module	Topics in the Module	No. of Weeks (2 Labs/Week)
1	Flow chart and Logic Building	Developing logic/flow-chart/pseudo code to solve problems, simple/logical games, puzzles	2 Weeks
2	Data Type, Statements, Expressions, Operators	Data, variables and constants, data types, operators – binary, unary, ternary, operator precedence, associativity	1 Week
3	Control Flow	Develop C programs using conditional structure (if, if-else, nested if), and iterative control structure (do-while, while, for). Implement switch case statement.	2 Weeks
4	Array and String	Array initialization, reading and writing operations with array, one dimensional, two-dimensional array, strings, and related operations like addition, multiplication, traversal, transpose etc.	2 Weeks
5	Functions	User defined functions and inbuilt functions, Functions definition, declaration, calling, Pass by value, functions with array	1 Week
6	Structures and Union	Struct keyword, Structure and Union, Structure variable, dot operator, arrow operator, Array of Structures, structure using functions.	2 Weeks
7	Pointers	Pointers in C, Dynamic memory allocation for 1D/2D array and structures, Arithmetical operations on pointers, functions using pass by reference, recursive functions like palindrome,	2 Weeks

		factorial, fibonacci series, number system etc		
8	File Handling	File creation, Modes of File Handling like read, write, update; different types of files like binary file and text file and respective operations like, opening, closing, reading, writing, end of file,	2 Weeks	
		traversing the file for structured and unstructured data		
Total Number of Weeks 14 Weeks				
Evaluation Criteria				
Compone	ents	Maximum Marks		
Lab Test -1		20		
Lab Test -2		20		
Luo I est	<i>∠</i>	20		
Day to Da		60		
	ıy			
Day to Da	ny tion 1	60		
Day to Da Evalua	tion 1 tion 2	60 15		
Day to Da Evalua Evalua	tion 1 tion 2	60 15 15		

100

Total

D.				
	Recommended Reading material: Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)			
1	H. Cooper and H. Mullish, Jaico Publishing House. "Spirit of C", 4 th Edition, Jaico Publishing House, 2006			
2	Herbert Schildt. "The Complete Reference C", 4 th Edition, TMH, 2000			
3	Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, "The C Programming Language", 2 nd Edition, Prentice-Hall India, New Delhi, 2002			
4	Peter Norton, "Introduction to Computers", 5 th edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, Delhi., 2005.			
5	Balaguruswamy, Programming in ANCI C", 2 nd Edition, TMH, 2001.			
6	Ashok N. Kamthane, "Programming with ANSI and Turbo C", Pearson Education, Delhi, 2003			
7	Rajaraman V., "Fundamentals of Computer", 3 rd Edition, Prentice-Hall India, New Delhi, 2005.			
8	B. A. Forouzan, R. F. Gilberg "Computer Science: A Structured Programming Approach Using C", 2 nd Edition, Thomson Press, New Delhi, 2006.			
9	Avi Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, and S. Sudarshan, "Database System Concepts", 6 th edition, McGraw-Hill, 2010.			