

# **Jaypee Institute of Information Technology**

## **B.Tech. Biotechnology**

### **Semester IV**

#### **Course Descriptions**

## Detailed Syllabus

### Lecture-wise Breakup

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>15B11BT312</b>	<b>Semester: Even</b>	<b>Semester: IV Session: 2022-23</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	Microbiology		
<b>Credits</b>	3-1	<b>Contact Hours</b>	4

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Prof. Indira P Sarethy
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr. Ashwani Mathur Prof. Indira P Sarethy

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Explain history and scope of microbiology	Understand (C2)
<b>CO2</b>	Summarize Microbial taxonomy and different forms of microorganisms	Understand (C2)
<b>CO3</b>	Apply the concept of microbial nutrition, growth and control methods	Apply (C3)
<b>CO4</b>	Identify the microbial metabolism, gene transfer methods and host pathogen interaction	Apply (C3)
<b>CO5</b>	Examine the suitability of microorganism for industrial applications	Analyze (C4)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	History and scope of microbiology	A timeline with emphasis on Pasteur's experiments disproving spontaneous generation, Koch's postulates [CO1]	3
2.	Forms of microorganisms	Prokaryotes: Archaea & Bacteria (including cyanobacteria, mycoplasma & actinomycetes) Eukaryotes: Fungi, Algae, Protozoa, Viruses Morphological features and characteristics with emphasis on Gram positive and Gram-negative bacteria, composition, and functions of cellular structures. [CO1]	6
3.	Microbial taxonomy and phylogeny	Taxonomic ranks, classification systems (phenetic, numerical, phylogenetic), major characteristics used for classification (classical and molecular approaches), the three-domain system [CO2]	5
4.	Methods in microbiology	Pure culture techniques, theory and practice of sterilization, principles of microbial nutrition, culture media and types (simple, complex, enriched, enrichment, selective & differential), replica plating techniques, preservation techniques, growth of microorganisms, control of microbes [CO3]	6
5.	Microbial metabolism	Photosynthetic mechanisms, CO <sub>2</sub> fixation mechanisms,	6

		fermentation, anaerobic respiration. [CO4]	
6.	Microbial genetics	Conjugation, Transformation, Transduction [CO4]	5
7.	Host-pathogen interactions	Defense mechanisms against microbes, Pathogenic microbes: Bacteria: (Pneumonia, Tuberculosis), Fungi: (Mycoses), Virus: (HIV), Protozoa (Malaria); [CO4]	7
8.	Industrial applications with case studies	Biofertilizers, Biopesticides, Fermented foods, Single cell protein, Bioterrorism, Extremophiles [CO5]	4
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>42</b>

#### Evaluation Criteria

Components	Maximum Marks
T1	20
T2	20
End Semester Examination	35
TA	25 (presentation, class test)
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

**Project based learning:** Each student will choose a topic based on the application sector where microorganisms can be used such as food, pharmaceuticals, detergent, environmental remediation, etc. They will get an insight into how different microorganisms can be employed for different biotechnological industrial applications.

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
1.	M. J. Pelczar, E. C. S. Chan and N. R. Krieg. <i>Microbiology: Concepts and Applications</i> . 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, India: Tata McGraw Hill, 2012.
2.	G. J. Tortora, B. R. Funke and C. L. Case. <i>Microbiology: An Introduction</i> , 13 <sup>th</sup> Edition. San Francisco, USA: Pearson/Benjamin Cummings, 2019.
3.	L. M. Prescott, J. P. Harley and D. A. Klein. <i>Microbiology</i> , 10 <sup>th</sup> edition. New York, USA: McGraw Hill, 2016.
4.	D.R. Arora and B.B. Arora. <i>Textbook of Microbiology</i> , New Delhi CBS Publishers and Distributors, 2016

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lecture-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>15B11BT313</b>	<b>Semester Even</b>	<b>Semester: IV</b>	<b>Session: 2022-23</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	<b>Genetics and Developmental Biology</b>			
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	4	

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Pooja Chaudhary
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr. Sonam Chawla

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>C212.1</b>	Explain principles of inheritance in genetics	Understand Level (C2)
<b>C212.2</b>	Compare early developmental mechanics in invertebrates, vertebrates and plants	Understand Level (C2)
<b>C212.3</b>	Analyze and solve the problems related to population genetics	Analyze Level (C4)
<b>C212.4</b>	Identify Human birth defects and genetic Disorders	Apply Level (C3)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	Introduction to Cell – The unit of life, Chromosomes and Heredity	I. Cell – The unit of life, Cell cycle and its regulation II. Chromosomes and abnormalities III. Specialized Chromosomes IV. DNA - the hereditary material, Genetic code, Genotype and Phenotype	06
2.	Principles of Inheritance: Mendelism	I. Inheritance of characters/genes from parents to offspring II. Mendelian laws of inheritance: Genes and Alleles	02
3.	Principles of Inheritance: Beyond Mendelism and Extra-chromosomal	III. Beyond Mendelism: Lethal and Multiple alleles, Gene-gene interaction, Pleiotropism, Penetrance and expressivity, IV. The Chromosome Theory of Heredity Extra-chromosomal inheritance: Overview of Mitochondrial and Chloroplast Genome	06
4.	Linkage & crossing-over	The Discovery of Linkage, Linkage & Recombination, Calculating Recombinant Frequencies, Linkage maps	04
5.	Population Genetics	I. Molecular Basis of Mutation and Recombination, their role in Evolution, Somatic vs. germinal Mutation, Gene Mutations, Darwin's Revolution: Variation and Its Modulation, Sexual Reproduction and Variation, Polymorphism	06

		Behavior gene/genes in a population: Gene pool, Gene and genotype frequencies, Evolutionary forces in action: Migration, Recombination, Genetic drift Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium	
6.	Sex determination	Sex determination and dosage compensation, Sex chromosomes in human	02
7.	Introduction to early developmental process & developmental mechanics of cell specification	Fertilization, Cleavage, gastrulation, axis formation and fate map. Autonomous Specification, Conditional specification, Syncytial specification, Mosaic, and regulative development,	04
8	Early development: Invertebrates, Vertebrates and Plant embryo	I. Patterning and Axis specification in <i>Xenopus</i> II. Gastrulation in fish, Bird & <i>Mus musculus</i> III. Shoot and root meristem and leaf development	06
9	Organogenesis	Development of tetrapod limb, heart	04
10	Human Birth defects and genetic disorders	Discussion on various Human disorders, Symptoms and causes	2
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>42</b>

#### Evaluation Criteria

##### Components

##### Maximum Marks

T1	20
T2	20
End Semester Examination	35
TA	25 (Assignment 1 and 2, Class Test 1 and 2)
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

**Recommended Reading material:** Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)

1.	Griffiths et al. <i>An Introduction to Genetic Analysis</i> , Ninth Edition, 2007, W. H. Freeman
2.	L.H. Hartwell et al. <i>Genetics: from Genes to Genomes</i> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2004, McGraw-Hill
3.	J.D. Watson, A.B. Tania and P.B. Stephen, <i>Molecular Biology of the Gene</i> , 7 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017, Pearson Education.
4.	E J Gardner, M J Simmons and D P Snustad, <i>Principles of Genetics</i> , 8 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2008, John Wiley and Sons. New York.
5.	Lewin, <i>Genes XII</i> , 12 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018, Prentice Hall.
6.	Daniel L. Hartl and Andrew G. Clark, <i>Principles of Population Genetics</i> , 4 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2006, Sinauer Associates
7.	L. Wolpert, <i>Principles of Development</i> , 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011, Oxford University Press.
8.	S.F. Gilbert, <i>Developmental Biology</i> , 7 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2003, Sinauer Associates Inc. (eBook available)

## Detailed Syllabus

### Lab-wise Breakup

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>15B17BT373</b>	<b>Semester</b> EVEN	<b>Semester: IV Session</b> 2022-23
<b>Course Name</b>	Genetics and Developmental Biology Lab		
<b>Credits</b>	1	<b>Contact Hours</b>	3

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Prof. Sujata Mohanty
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr. Shalini Mani, Prof. Sujata Mohanty

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>C272.1</b>	Understand the different stages of cell division	Level 2 (Understand)
<b>C272.2</b>	Interpret the inheritance of human genetic traits.	Level 2 (Understand)
<b>C272.3</b>	Make use of Drosophila as model organism in genetics studies.	Level 3 (Applying)
<b>C272.4</b>	Compare the developmental stages of different organisms.	Level 4 (Analyze)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>List of Experiments</b>	<b>COs</b>
1.	Cell architecture and Division	Observation of cells undergoing mitotic phases of cell division, using permanent slides	<b>C272.1</b>
		Observation of cells undergoing meiotic phases of cell division using permanent slides	<b>C272.1</b>
		Calculating the mitotic index from onion root tip	<b>C272.1</b>
2.	Genotype vs. Phenotype	Introduction to Genetic model Drosophila, Study of life cycle,	<b>C272.3</b>
		Wild and mutant strains of Drosophila	<b>C272.3</b>
3.	Specialized Chromosome	Cytogenetic preparation of polytene chromosome	<b>C272.3</b>
		Study of banding pattern and puff region, distinguishing hetero and euchromatic region	<b>C272.3</b>
4.	Gene and allele frequency	Blood group test, Principle of antigen-antibody reaction, possible genotype. Calculation of genotype and allele frequency in the class population	<b>C272.2</b>
		Study of inheritance pattern of common human genetic traits	<b>C272.2</b>
5.	Reproductive system	Dissection of reproductive organs in plants, pollen germination and pollen tube observation	<b>C272.4</b>
		Dissection of reproductive organs in Drosophila, No. of ovariole and sperm count	<b>C272.4</b>
6.	Development	Permanent slides of various stages of frog and chick embryo development.	<b>C272.4</b>

#### **Evaluation Criteria**

#### **Components**

#### **Maximum Marks**

Mid Term lab exam	20
End term lab exam	20
Day to Day	60
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
1.	Monroe W Strickberger, <i>Genetics (IIIrd edition)</i> , Prentice Hall, 2004.
2.	Love, Alan, "Developmental Biology", <i>The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy</i> (Spring 2020 Revised Edition), Edward N. Zalta (ed.)
3	M Demerec, <i>Biology of Drosophila</i> , Cold Spring Harbour laboratory Press, 1994.
4	Christopher Blair, <i>Genetics Laboratory Manual CUNY New York City</i> , CUNY Academic Works, 2018
5.	B N Behera, <i>Genetics through Problems</i> , Sarup and Sons, 2004
6.	Design of experiments, principle and the expected outcome and related literature will be provided to the student

## Detailed Syllabus

### Lecture-wise Breakup

<b>Course Code</b>	15B11BT411	<b>Semester Even</b>	<b>Semester: IV</b>	<b>Session: 2022-23</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	Introduction to Bioinformatics			
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Contact Hours</b>	<b>LTP 3 1 0</b>	

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Chakresh Jain
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
C213.1	Summarize biological databases, storage and retrieval methods, file formats	Remembering (C1)
C213.2	Explain Bioinformatics resources, computational tools, and associated algorithms	Understand Level (C2)
C213.3	Apply the bioinformatics concepts in genomics, proteomics, and Drug discovery.	Apply Level(C3)
C213.4	Analyze evolutionary tree to understand evolutionary genetics	Analyze Level(C4)
C213.5	Compare sequence alignment tools to predict structures & functions of gene, RNA and proteins	Evaluate Level(C5)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	Biological data and Internet	Network terminologies, Introduction to Bioinformatics, Information flow, Scope of Bioinformatics, Growth of databases, genome sequencing, basics of internet, www, IP address, domain, Network-based services (Cloud & Grid Computing).	5
2.	Biological sequence data bases	Basics of Database designing and modeling, Designing policies, File formats (FASTA, PIR, GenBank), data storage, retrieval, GenBank, Swissprot, PIR, PDB, Pfam, KEGG, Brenda	6
3.	Sequence analysis (Sequence, retrieval, methods, substitution matrices, submission, and analysis)	String comparison (substring, subsequences) , Hamming and Levenshtein distance, Sequence alignment (pair wise, multiple) Dot plot method, Dynamic programming, Needleman–Wunsch <i>and</i> Smith–Waterman algorithm, BLAST algorithm ,FASTA algorithm comparison, PSI blast, gap penalty, e-value, statistical importance, PAM and BLOSUM matrices, log odd score, Sequence submission tools (BankIt, Sequin)	10
4.	Gene predictions,	Gene structure (prokaryotes and eukaryotes), Genscan,	6



	promoter analysis and genome analysis tools	Grail, Genemark, promoter region identification, promoter signals, repeats and identification in genome and computational tools	
5.	RNA and protein structure predictions	RNA sequence and structures (secondary), Non-coding RNAs Primary, Secondary and Tertiary structure prediction, protparam, Chou–Fasman algorithm, GOR method, Concepts of structural modeling and tools (Comparative homology modeling, Threading),	4
6.	Phylogenetic analysis	Phylogeny, Phylogenetic reconstruction distance matrix, types of trees, rooted un-rooted, distance-based methods (UPGMA, FM, NJ Methods), Character based methods (Parsimony method, Maximum likelihood method), tree evaluation, (bootstrapping, Jackknifing), Substitution models (Juke-Cantor, Kimura-2 parameter), Issues in Phylogenetic Reconstruction, Biological inferences.	5
7.	Tools for proteome studies	AAcomplant, SOPMA PHD, ANOLEA, Transmembrane protein prediction tools	2
8.	Pharmacogenomics and comparative, Functional Genomics	Introduction of pharmacogenomics, comparative and functional genomics, microarray analysis, NGS and systems biology	4
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>42</b>

#### Evaluation Criteria

##### Components

##### Maximum Marks

T1	20
T2	20
End Semester Examination	35
TA	25 (Assignment, MCQ, Presentations, Project based Evaluation)
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

**Recommended Reading material:** Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)

1.	Attwood T.K. & Smith Parry., “Introduction to Bioinformatics”, Benjamin Cummings, 2001
2.	Baxevanis A., D & Ouellette “Bioinformatics A practical guide to analysis of genes and protein”, Wiley-Interscience, 1998.
3.	David Mount “Bioinformatics: Sequence and Genome analysis”, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 2001.
4.	Arthur M.Lesk “ Introduction to Bioinformatics”, Oxford University Press, 2004
5.	Harisha S.” Fundamentals of Bioinformatics”, I.K. International Publishing House, 2007

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lab-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>15B17BT372</b>	<b>Semester: Even</b>	<b>Semester: IV</b>	<b>Session: 2022-23</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	Microbiology Lab			
<b>Credits</b>	1	<b>Contact Hours</b>	3	

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Garima Mathur
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Prof Krishna Sundari, Prof Neeraj Wadhwa, Dr. Priyadarshini, Dr Rachana, Dr Smriti Gaur, Dr Vibha Gupta.

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>C372.1</b>	Understand media preparation and sterilization techniques.	<b>(C2)</b>
<b>C372.2</b>	Understand culturing sub culturing.	<b>(C2)</b>
<b>C372.3</b>	Apply basic microbiological techniques to characterize microbes	<b>(C3)</b>
<b>C372.4</b>	Analyze enumeration techniques for microorganism and estimation of antimicrobial activity.	<b>(C4)</b>

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>List of Experiments</b>	<b>CO</b>
1.	Media preparation and sterilization	Sterilization techniques: Autoclaving, incineration, hot air oven, filtration, and non-ionic radiation.	<b>C372.1</b>
2.	Media preparation and sterilization	Preparation of plates (pouring of culture media).	<b>C372.1</b>
3.	Culturing sub culturing.	To learn different methods of Streaking.	<b>C372.2</b>
4.	Culturing sub culturing.	Miniaturized assay for growth curve of bacteria and calculation of generation.	<b>C372.2</b>
5.	Culturing sub culturing.	Preparation of plates (pouring of culture media).	<b>C372.2</b>
6.	Characterize of microbes	Staining techniques for bacteria: Endospore staining.	<b>C372.3</b>
7.	Characterize of microbes	Staining techniques for bacteria: Gram staining.	<b>C372.3</b>
8.	Characterize of microbes	Staining techniques for fungi: Lactophenol Cotton Blue and Methylene Blue staining. (Yeast/ fungus staining).	<b>C372.3</b>
9.	Characterize of microbes	Morphological characterization of microbes	<b>C372.3</b>
10.	Enumeration	Serial dilution with solid.	<b>C372.4</b>
11.	Enumeration.	Serial dilution with liquid.	<b>C372.4</b>
12.	Antimicrobial activity.	Antibacterial disc diffusion assay	<b>C372.4</b>

<b>Evaluation Criteria Components</b>	<b>Maximum Marks</b>
Lab Record 15	
Performance based test 15	
Mid term20 viva voce	
End term 20 viva voce	
Day to day evaluation20	
Attendance10	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
1.	Maniatis Molecular Cloning A Laboratory Manual, Michael R. Green and Joseph Sambrook, FOURTH EDITION 2012 by Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press,
2.	. <a href="https://microbeonline.com/imvic-tests-principle-procedure-and-results/">https://microbeonline.com/imvic-tests-principle-procedure-and-results/</a>
3	Rompere A, Servais P, Baudart J, De- Roubin M and Laurent P. (2002)), Detection and enumeration of coliforms in drinking water: current methods and emerging approaches. Journal of Microbiological Methods; vol 49: 31- 54.
4	Vashist Hemraj, Sharma Diksha, Gupta Avneet (2013), A review on commonly used biochemical test for bacteria Innovare Journal of Life Science, Vol 1: Issue 1, 1-7

## Detailed Syllabus

### Lab-wise Breakup

<b>Course Code</b>	15B17BT471	<b>Semester Even</b>	<b>Semester: IV</b>	<b>Session: 2022-23</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	Bioinformatics Lab			
<b>Credits</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>	<b>LTP 0 0 2</b>	

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Sonam Chawla
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr Chakresh Kumar Jain

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>C273.1</b>	Outline various computers hardware, operating system databases, storage and retrievals, file formats.	Understand Level (C2)
<b>C273.2</b>	Apply the bioinformatics tools in homology search, genome annotation, repeat masking, gene prediction, promoter analysis.	Understand Level (C2)
<b>C273.3</b>	Test for evolutionary relationship using sequence analysis and Phylogenetic tree	Apply Level(C3)
<b>C273.4</b>	Predict structure and function of DNA, RNA and protein	Analyze Level(C4)
<b>C273.5</b>	Compare the existing tools to address the biological problems	Evaluate Level(C5)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>List of Experiments</b>	<b>CO</b>
1.	<b>Bioinformatics Resources and databases</b>	To explore NCBI and its resources	<b>CO1</b>
2.	Bioinformatics Resources and databases	To use literature mining tool such as PubMed, Google Scholar & Citation Manager	CO1
3.	Computer environment and network	To explore and understand the operating system (LINUX)	CO1
4.	Computer environment and network	To retrieve the sequences from FTP Sites. Perform Web-based Repeat Masker.	CO2
5.	Genomics	To identify the "open reading frames (ORF's)" and genes in the given genomic sequence using ORF finder and Genscan.	CO2
6.	Genomics	Study the repeats, invert sequences and sequence alignment using alignment tools (Dotplot).	CO3
7.	Genomics	Global and Local alignment of two sequences using Needle N and Smith Waterman algorithm.	CO3
8.	Genomics	To perform pairwise and multiple sequence alignment using CLUSTAL W and BLAST.	CO3

9.	Genomics	To study the physiochemical properties of the residual sequences using computational method/Tools Prot-Param, CATH, Pfam.	CO4
10.	Phylogenetic	To find the evolutionary relationship and analyze changes in an organisms using PHYLIP.	CO3
11.	Proteomics	To perform structure modelling using Swiss Model	CO4
12.	Proteomics	To perform advance proteomics based (Mass spectrometry) experiment using computational tools.	CO4
13.	Proteomics and structural biology	To perform macromolecular structural analysis using RASMOL/ SWISS PDB viewer	CO5

### Evaluation Criteria

Components	Maximum Marks
Mid Term Exam/Viva	20
End Term Exam/Viva	20
D2D (Report/Attendance/Experiment)	60
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

**Recommended Reading material:** Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)

1.	Baxevanis, Andreas D., and BF Francis Ouellette. <i>Bioinformatics: a practical guide to the analysis of genes and proteins</i> . Vol. 43. John Wiley & Sons, 2004.
2.	J. Dudley and A. Butte, "A Quick Guide for Developing Effective Bioinformatics Programming Skills", <i>PLoS Computational Biology</i> , vol. 5, no. 12, p. e1000589, 2009.

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lecture-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	16B1NHS431	<b>Semester: Even</b>	<b>Semester: IV</b>	<b>Session: 2022-23</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT			
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Contact Hours</b>	3(2-1-0)	

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Praveen Kumar Sharma
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr. Praveen Kumar Sharma

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>C206-1.1</b>	Demonstrate a basic understanding of different functions of human resource management: Employer Selection, Training and Learning, Performance Appraisal and Remuneration, Human Relations, and Industrial Relations.	Understand Level (C2)
<b>C206-1.2</b>	Apply various tools and techniques in making sound human resource decisions.	Apply level (C3)
<b>C206-1.3</b>	Analyze the key issues related to administering the human resource management activities such as recruitment, selection, training, development, performance appraisal, compensation, and industrial relation.	Analyze Level (C4)
<b>C206-1.4</b>	Critically assess and evaluate different human resource & industrial relation practices and techniques and recommend solutions to be followed by the organization	Evaluate Level (C5)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	Introduction	Introduction to Human Resource Management and its definition, HRM functions and its relation to other managerial functions, Nature, Scope and Importance of Human Resource Management in Industry, Role & position of Personnel function in the organization. Human Resource Planning	3
2.	Employer Selection	Recruitment Process; Selection Process - Job and Worker Analyses, Matching Job with the Person; Selection Methods - Application Blank, Biographical Inventories, References and Recommendation Letters, Interviews	8
3.	Training and Learning	Need Identification; Psychological Factors in Learning; Training Methods in the Workplace; Effective Training Programme	6
4.	Performance Appraisal and Remuneration	Different methods of Performance Appraisal, Basic concepts in wage administration, company's wage policy, Job	6

		Evaluation, Issues in wage administration, Bonus & Incentives	
5.	Human Relations and Industrial Relations, Trends in Human Resource Management	Factors influencing industrial relations - State Interventions and Legal Framework - Role of Trade unions - Collective Bargaining - Workers' participation in management. Trends in Human Resource Management: Analytics, Artificial Intelligence	5
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>28</b>

<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>	
<b>Components</b>	<b>Maximum Marks</b>
T1	20
T2	20
End Semester Examination	35
TA	25(Project, Quiz)
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

**Project-based learning:** Each student in a group 4 to 5 will select a company which is registered in India. To make subject application based, the student will analyze Human Resource management policies and employed performing different functions at various levels related to recruitment, training, development, performance appraisal, compensation and industry relation.

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. ( Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
1.	G. Dessler and B. Varrkey, <i>Human Resource Management, 15e</i> . Pearson Education India, 2005.
2.	V. S. P. Rao and V. H. Krishna, <i>Management: Text and cases</i> . Excel Books India, 2009.
3.	K. Aswathappa, <i>Human resource management: Text and cases</i> . Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2013.
4.	P. M. Noe, R. A., Hollenbeck, J. R., Gerhart, B. A., & Wright, <i>Fundamentals of Human Resource Management</i> . Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2019.
5.	B. Pattanayak, "Human Resource Management, PHI Learning Pvt," Ltd., <i>New Delhi</i> , vol. 2, 2018.
6.	D. A. DeCenzo, S. P. Robbins, and S. L. Verhulst, <i>Fundamentals of human resource management</i> . John Wiley & Sons, 2016.

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lecture-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>15B1NHS435</b>	<b>Semester: Even</b>	<b>Semester: IV    Session: 2022-23</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	Financial Accounting		
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Contact Hours</b>	3 (2,1,0)

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Mukta Mani (Sec-62), Dr. Sakshi Varshney (Sec-128)
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr. Mukta Mani, Dr. Sakshi Varshney

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>C206-8.1</b>	Understand the basic concepts of Accounting	Understanding level (C2)
<b>C206-8.2</b>	Apply accounting concepts for recording of business transactions.	Applying level (C3)
<b>C206-8.3</b>	Compare and reconcile the accounting records with other sources of information	Analyzing level (C4)
<b>C206-8.4</b>	Evaluate the accounting records to identify and rectify the errors made during accounting process.	Evaluating level (C5)
<b>C206-8.5</b>	Construct the final accounts and cash flow statement of a business	Creating (C6)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	Introduction to Accounting	Meaning of Accounting, Objectives of Accounting, Understanding Company Management, Stakeholders versus Shareholders, Financial Reporting Standards, Financial Reporting	2
2.	Understanding Accounting Elements	Elements of Financial Statements- Assets, Current assets, Liabilities, Current liabilities, Equity, Income, Expenses, Accounting Equation	2
3.	Accounting Concepts	Business entity concept, Money measurement concept, Going concern, Consistency, Matching concept, Cost concept, Dual aspect concept, Materiality, Full disclosure, Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)	2
4.	Journal Transactions	Journal, Rules of Debit and Credit, Compound Journal entry, Opening entry	2
5.	Ledger Posting and Trial Balance	Ledger, Posting, relationship between Journal and Ledger, Rules regarding Posting, Trial balance	3
6.	Rectification of Errors	Different types of errors, their effect on trial balance, rectification, and preparation of suspense account	5



7.	Bank Reconciliation Statement	Meaning of Bank Reconciliation Statement, technique of preparing BRS, Causes of difference	2
8.	Final Accounts	Trading account, Profit and Loss account, Balance sheet, Adjustment entries	6
9.	Cash Flow Statement	Introduction of Cash Flow Statement, Classification of Cash inflows and Cash Outflows Activities, prepare the statement of cash flows using direct and Indirect method	4
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>28</b>
<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>			
<b>Components</b>		<b>Maximum Marks</b>	
T1		20	
T2		20	
End Semester Examination		35	
TA		25 (Project + Class test/Quiz +Class Participation)	
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>	

**Project Based learning:** Students form a group of 4-5 students. Each group is required to choose a company listed in Indian stock exchange and download its latest annual report. Students are required to describe the company, composition of board of directors, number of company's executives, independent directors, background of independent directors. They are required to find out financing, investing and operating activities and examines the change in total assets, sales and net profit of the company. As per auditor's report, company's position and future plans for growth of the company is also analyzed.

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
1.	Maheshwari S. N., Financial and Management Accounting, 5 <sup>th</sup> Ed., S. Chand & Sons Publication, 2014. ISBN No.: 978-81-8054-529-0
2.	Ghosh, T.P., Financial Accounting for Managers, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., Taxmann Publications, 2009
3.	Tulsian, P., Financial Accounting, 1 <sup>st</sup> Ed., Pearson Education India, 2002
4.	Bhattacharya, A., Financial Accounting for Business Managers, 4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., Prentice Hall of India, 2012
5.	Weygandt.J., Kimmel, P., Kieso,D., Accounting Principles, 12th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2015
6.	Barton,M., Bhutta, P.,S. O'Rourke,J., Satyam Computer Services Ltd: Accounting fraud in India, London, SAGE Publications Ltd, 2017,

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lecture-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	15B1NHS434	<b>Semester:</b> Even	<b>Semester:</b> IV <b>Session:</b> 2022-23
<b>Course Name</b>	Principles of Management		
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2-1-0

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Shirin Alavi
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr. Shirin Alavi

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
C303-1.1	Describe the functions, roles and skills of managers and illustrate how the manager's job is evolving.	Understanding Level (C2)
C303-1.2	Examine the relevance of the political, legal, ethical, economic and cultural environments in global business.	Analyzing Level (C4)
C303-1.3	Evaluate approaches to goal setting, planning and organizing in a variety of circumstances.	Evaluating Level (C5)
C303-1.4	Evaluate contemporary approaches for staffing and leading in an organization.	Evaluating Level (C5)
C303-1.5	Analyze contemporary issues in controlling for measuring organizational performance.	Analyzing Level (C4)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	Introduction to Managers and Management	Management an Overview: Introduction, Definition of Management, Role of Management, Functions of Managers, Levels of Management, Management Skills and Organizational Hierarchy, Social and Ethical Responsibilities of Management: Arguments for and against Social Responsibilities of Business, Social Stakeholders, Measuring Social Responsiveness and Managerial Ethics, Omnipotent and Symbolic View, Characteristics and importance of organizational culture, Relevance of political, legal, economic and Cultural environments to global business, Structures and techniques organizations use as they go international .	7
2.	Planning	Nature & Purpose, Steps involved in Planning, Objectives, Setting Objectives, Process of Managing by Objectives, Strategies, Policies & Planning Premises, Competitor Intelligence, Benchmarking, Forecasting, Decision-Making.	5
3.	Organizing	Nature and Purpose, Formal and Informal Organization, Organization Chart, Structure and Process, Departmentalization by difference strategies, Line and Staff authority- Benefits and Limitations-De-Centralization and Delegation of Authority Versus, Staffing, Managerial Effectiveness.	7

4.	Directing	Scope, Human Factors, Creativity and Innovation, Harmonizing Objectives, Leadership, Types of Leadership Motivation, Hierarchy of Needs, Motivation theories, Motivational Techniques, Job Enrichment, Communication, Process of Communication, Barriers and Breakdown, Effective Communication, Electronic media in Communication.	4
5.	Controlling	System and process of Controlling, Requirements for effective control, The Budget as Control Technique, Information Technology in Controlling, Productivity, Problems and Management, Control of Overall Performance, Direct and Preventive Control, Reporting, The Global Environment, Globalization and Liberalization, International Management and Global theory of Management.	5
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>28</b>

<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>	
<b>Components</b>	<b>Maximum Marks</b>
T1	20
T2	20
End Semester Examination	35
TA	25 (Project, Viva, Attendance)
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. ( Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
1.	Koontz H, Wehrich H. Essentials of management: an international, innovation, and leadership perspective. McGraw-Hill Education; 10 <sup>th</sup> Edition 2018.
2.	Tripathi PC. Principles of management. Tata McGraw-Hill Education; 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition 2017.
3.	Principles of Management Text and Cases, Pravin Durai, Pearson ,2015
4.	Robbins, S.P. & Decenzo, David A. Fundamentals of Management,7 <sup>th</sup> ed., Pearson, 2010
5.	Robbins, S.P. & Coulter, Mary Management; 14 ed.,Pearson , 2009

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lecture-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>15B1NHS433</b>	<b>Semester: EVEN</b>	<b>Semester: IV Session: 2022-23</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY</b>		
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3(2-1-0)</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>	<b>3</b>

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Prof Alka Sharma
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Prof Alka Sharma

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
C206-7.1	Demonstrate an understanding of sociological perspectives and concepts.	Remembering (C1)
C206-7.2	Explain the concept of social stratification and types of stratification as class, caste, and gender.	Understanding (C2)
C206-7.3	Apply the major sociological perspectives, social concepts, and methods in the systematic study of society	Applying(C3)
C206-7.4	Analyze the relevance of various social Institutions and how it shapes and influences social interactions.	Analyzing (C4)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	Introduction	Emergence of Sociology- forces and historical background, nature and scope, relationship with other social sciences, difference between common sense and sociology, Major sociological perspective and methods, the sociological imagination	5
2.	Basic Concepts of Sociology	Society, Culture, Groups, sub-groups, Communities, Association, Organization, social interaction, and social structure: status and role	4
3.	Social stratification	Stratification-concept, theories, and type. Basis of stratification caste, class, gender and race, status, and Roles	4
4.	Sociology of Institutions	Kinship, Family, Religion, Education &Economy in Society	5
5.	Process of Change and Mobility	Concept, theories and Agents of Social Change, Process of Social Change in Indian Society: Sanskritization, Westernization, Modernization, Urbanization	6
6.	Politics and Society	Power, Elite, Bureaucracy, Pressure groups, Political parties, nation, state and civil society, protest, agitation, and Social Movements	4
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>28</b>
<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>			

Components	Maximum Marks
T1	20
T2	20 (Project based)
End Semester Examination	35
TA	25 (Presentation, assignment, quiz, and tutorial participation)
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

**Project based learning:** Each student will be assigned a project based on primary data collection through in-depth interviews with their parents, grandparents, and other relatives  
Topic of the project the students will conduct a multidimensional analysis of their class with the Occupation, Education, Income, and Wealth variable, using their parents, grandparents, and themselves as examples to find out how do these variables relate to Social Class and social mobility? How has the Social Class of their family changed (or not) over the past three generations?

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. ( Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
1	Johnson, Harry M. <i>Sociology: a systematic introduction</i> . Routledge, 2013.
2	Rawat, H. K. <i>Sociology: basic concepts</i> . Rawat Publications, 2007.
3	Macionis, John J. <i>Society: the basics</i> . Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2009.
4	C. Wright. And Mills, <i>The Sociological Imagination</i> , Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1959.
5	Peter L Berger, <i>The Social Construction of Reality: a Treatise in the Sociology of Knowledge</i> . Garden City, New York: Anchor, 1966.
6	Conley and Dalton, <i>You May Ask Yourself: An Introduction to Thinking Like a Sociologist</i> , 2nd Ed, W. W. Norton & Company New York, 2011. ISBN: 0393935175 or 978-0393935172
7	Ballentine and Roberts, <i>Our Social World: Introduction to Sociology</i> , 4th Edition, Sage. 2013.
8	Robert Parkin and Linda Stone, (ed.). <i>Kinship and Family: An Anthropological Reader</i> , U.S.A.: Blackwell, 2000, selected chapters

**Detailed syllabus**  
**Lecture-wise Breakup**

<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>15B1NHS432</b>	<b>Semester: Even</b>	<b>Semester IV Session: 2022-23</b>
<b>Subject Name</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY</b>		
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>	<b>(2-1-0)</b>
<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Badri Bajaj	
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr. Badri Bajaj	

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>C206-6.1</b>	Demonstrate a basic understanding of different perspectives and concepts of psychology	Understanding (Level 2)
<b>C206-6.2</b>	Apply the concepts of psychology in day to day life	Applying (Level 3)
<b>C206-6.3</b>	Examine the different theoretical perspectives and models of psychology	Analyzing (Level 4)
<b>C206-6.4</b>	Develop solutions for problems related to psychology using appropriate tools/models	Creating (Level 6)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Subtitle of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b>Introduction to Psychology</b>	Definition, Nature, and Scope of Psychology; Approaches: Biological, Psychodynamic, Behaviorist, and Cognitive. Methods: Experimental, Observation and Case study; Fields of application.	<b>3</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Basic Concepts</b>	Person, Consciousness, Behavior and Experience, Perception, and learning	<b>5</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>Memory</b>	Process of Memory: Encoding, Storage, Retrieval; Stages of Memory: Sensory, Short term and long term	<b>3</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Motivation</b>	Motives: Intrinsic and Extrinsic Frame Work, Theories of Motivation; Techniques of Assessment of Motivations; Frustration and Conflict.	<b>3</b>
<b>5.</b>	<b>Emotions</b>	Concept, Development, Expression, Theories of Emotions.	<b>2</b>
<b>6.</b>	<b>Intelligence</b>	Nature, Theories, Measurement and Approaches - Genetic and Environmental	<b>3</b>

7.	<b>Personality</b>	Nature, Approaches, Determinants and Theories; Techniques of Assessment: Psychometric and Projective Techniques.	<b>5</b>
8.	<b>Psychology of Adjustment</b>	Psychological Disorders: Anxiety, Stress, Depression; Psychotherapies.	<b>4</b>
<b>Total:</b>			<b>28</b>
<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>			
<b>Components</b>		<b>Maximum Marks</b>	
T1		20	
T2		20	
End Semester Examination		35	
TA		25 (Project, Assignment, Oral Questions)	
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>	

**Project based learning:** Students in a group will choose a research topic from the syllabi of psychology. Students will cover the following points to prepare project reports: Understanding of concept, related theories and perspectives; Describe the relevance of the chosen concept for personal growth; Discuss the application of chosen topic for your professional life; Elaborate the relevance of the topic at group level and societal level. Discussions on these practical aspects will enhance students' understanding & application of concepts of psychology in day to day life.

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. ( Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
1.	R.A. Baron and G. Misra, Psychology, 5th Ed., Pearson, 2015
2.	S. Nolen-Hoeksema, B. L. Fredrickson, G. R. Loftus, and C. Luts, Introduction to Psychology, 16th Ed., Cengage Learning, 2014.
3.	S. K. Ciccarelli and G. E. Meyer, Psychology, Pearson, 5 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.
4.	Clifford Morgan, Richard King, John Weisz, John Schopler, Introduction to Psychology, 7 <sup>th</sup> Ed., McGraw Hill Education, 2017.
5.	James W. Kalat, Introduction to Psychology, 9th Ed., Wadsworth Publishing; 2010
6.	Gregory Feist and Erika Rosenberg, Psychology: Perspectives and Connections, 5th Ed., McGraw-Hill Education, 2021

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lecture-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>15B1NHS431</b>	<b>Semester: EVEN</b>	<b>Semester: IV Session: 2022-23</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	<b>Introduction to Literature</b>		
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>	<b>3 (2-1-0)</b>

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Monali Bhattacharya (Sector 62) & Dr. Ekta Srivastava (Sector 128)
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr. Ekta Srivastava, Dr. Monali Bhattacharya

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>C206-5.1</b>	Understand figurative language to demonstrate communication skills individually and in a group.	CL-2 Understanding
<b>C206-5.2</b>	Develop a critical appreciation of life and society through a close reading of select texts.	CL-3 Applying
<b>C206-5.3</b>	Analyze a literary text thematically and stylistically and examine it as representing different spectrum of life, human behavior, and moral consciousness of society.	CL-4 Analyzing
<b>C206-5.4</b>	To interpret Literature as reflection of cultural and moral values of life and society.	CL-5 Evaluating

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
<b>1.</b>	Introduction to Literature & Genres	Introduction Literary Genres Literary Devices Learning Communication Skills through Literature	5
<b>2.</b>	Poems	On His Blindness: John Milton My Last Duchess: Robert Browning "Hope" is the thing with feathers: Emily Dickinson A Prayer before Birth: Louis MacNeice Goodbye Party for Miss Pushpa T.S.: Nissim Ezekiel	6
<b>3.</b>	Prose & Short Stories	The Spectator Club: Richard Steele Evidence: Isaac Asimov Toba Tek Singh: Saadat Hasan Manto	6
<b>4.</b>	Plays & Drama	Andher Nagari Chaupat Raja: Bhartendu Harishchandra  The Characters of Macbeth & Lady Macbeth as Universal Characters.	7



		Arms & The Man: G B Shaw	
5.	Novel	To Sir with Love: E.R. Braithwaite	4
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			28

### Evaluation Criteria

Components	Maximum Marks
T1	20
T2	20
End Semester Examination	35
TA	25 (Assignment, Project, Class participation)
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

### Recommended Reading material:

1	M.H. Abrams, <i>'A Glossary of Literary Terms'</i> , 7 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Hienle & Hienle: Thomson Learning, USA, 1999
2	Mark William Roche, <i>'Why Literature matters in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century'</i> , First Edition, Yale University Press, 2004.
3	E.R. Braithwaite, <i>'To Sir With Live'</i> , First Edition, Bodley Head, UK, 1959. Susie Thomas(Ed), "E. R. Braithwaite: 'To Sir, with Love' – 1959", Available at <a href="http://www.londonfictions.com">http://www.londonfictions.com</a>
4	Khalid Hasan ( Translator), <i>'Saadat Hasan Maanto : Toba Tek Singh'</i> Reprint, Penguin Books, India, 2008.
5	G.B Shaw, <i>'Arms &amp; The Man'</i> , Paperback, 2013 <a href="https://onemorelibrary.com/index.php/en/?option=com_djclassifieds&amp;format=raw&amp;view=download&amp;task=download&amp;fid=10428">https://onemorelibrary.com/index.php/en/?option=com_djclassifieds&amp;format=raw&amp;view=download&amp;task=download&amp;fid=10428</a>
6	Anon, (n.d). <i>The Spectator Club. Sir Richard Steele. 1909-14. English....</i> [online] Available at: <a href="http://www.bartleby.com/27/7.html">http://www.bartleby.com/27/7.html</a> [Accessed 2018].
7	<i>All poems online: <a href="http://www.poetryfoundation.org">http://www.poetryfoundation.org</a></i>
8	Wolfgang Clemen, <i>'Shakespeare's Soliloquies'</i> , First Edition, Routledge, London, 1987.