

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lecture-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	17M11CS121	<b>Semester ODD</b> (specify Odd/Even)	<b>Semester IInd DD VIII Session 2018 - 2019</b> <b>Month from</b> January 2019 – June 2019
<b>Course Name</b>	Cloud and Web Services Software Engineering		
<b>Credits</b>	3-0-0	<b>Contact Hours</b>	...

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Sandeep Kumar Singh
	<b>Teacher(s)</b> (Alphabetically)	...

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Demonstrate role of Software engineering in combining cloud and web services computing paradigms for application development.	Understand Level (Level 2)
<b>CO2</b>	Analyze the requirements for developing web services and migrating applications to Cloud Services.	Analyzing Level (Level 4)
<b>CO3</b>	Categorize various cloud services into compute, storage, database, application, analytics, network, and deployment.	Analyzing Level (Level 4)
<b>CO4</b>	Make use of cloud and service engineering process to design, implement, and test, deploy and execute reusable restful and soap based web services.	Apply Level (Level 3)
<b>CO5</b>	Utilize some of the real world web services GOOGLE,AMAZON,EBAY,PAYPAL,FEDEX ETC.	Apply Level (Level 3)
<b>CO6</b>	Appraise different design patterns, Reference Architectures, performance metrics, testing tools and design patterns for Cloud.	Evaluate Level (Level 5)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	Distributed Software Engineering	Distributed Systems, Client and Server Computing, Architectural Patterns for distributed systems, Software as Service, Software Development Life Cycle for Cloud Platform, Software Design Strategies for Cloud Adoption	4
2.	Service-oriented software engineering	Service-Oriented Computing, Service-Oriented Architecture (SOA), Restful Services, Service Engineering and Service Composition.	6
3.	Introduction to XML and Wed Services	XML Technology Family, Structuring with XML- DTD, Schema, XML Processing, DOM,SAX, XML in Practice.	4
4.	Designing and Implementing Wed Services	Web Services and Web Service Technologies-SOAP, WSDL,	6
5.	Introduction to Cloud Services	Cloud Services, Cloud Deployment Models, Cloud Technologies and Open Source Software, Challenges - Scaling Computation, Scaling Storage, Multi-Tenancy, Availability, Limitations and Challenges in Cloud-Based Applications Development	6
6.	Requirements Engineering for Amazon Web service	Compute, Storage, Database, Application, Content Delivery, Analytics, Deployment and Management, Identity and Access Management, Salesforce.com, Microsoft Office 365, Box, Google Apps, Amazon Web Services, Concur, Zendesk, Dropbox, Slack etc	2

7.	Cloud Services from Amazon	IAM services-users, groups, policy and roles, Elastic Compute Cloud, Databases on Amazon, Storage on Amazon services,	6
8.	Address SE in Web services	Web Services Design Pattern, Metrics to Measure Web Service Performance.	3
9.	Address SE in Cloud services	Cloud Services Design Pattern, Metrics to Measure Cloud Service Availability, elasticity , Scalability, Load balancing, Auto scaling. Performance.	6
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>43</b>

### Evaluation Criteria

Components	Maximum Marks
T1	20
T2	20
End Semester Examination	35
TA	25 (To be mapped from Assignment 1,2 and 3)
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

**Recommended Reading material:** Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. ( Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)

1.	Software Engineering Frameworks for the Cloud Computing Paradigm Zaigham Mahmood and Saqib Saeed
2.	Cloud Computing and Software Services Theory and Techniques <b>Syed A hson and</b> Dr. Mohammad Ilyas
3.	Engineering Long-Lasting Software: An Agile Approach Using SaaS and Cloud Computing Beta Edition 0.9.0 Armando Fox and David Patterson
4.	Cloud Computing: A Hands-On Approach Book by Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay K. Madiseti
5.	Cloud Computing Design Patterns Book by Amin Naserpour, Robert Cope, and Thomas Erl
6.	XML, Web Services, and the Data Revolution Book by Frank P. Coyle
7.	Software Engineering Book by Ian Sommerville
8.	Engineering Software As a Service: An Agile Approach Using Cloud Computing Textbook by Armando Fox and David Patterson
9.	Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software with Applying UML and Patterns: An Introduction to Object-Oriented Analysis and Design and the Unified Process by Erich Gamma, Richard Helm, Ralph Johnson, and John Vlissides, 2003
10.	Cloud-Based Software Engineering PROCEEDINGS OF THE SEMINAR NO. 58312107

## Detailed Syllabus Lecture-wise Breakup

<b>Subject Code</b>	17M11CS122	<b>Semester:</b> Even (specify Odd/Even)	<b>Semester Even Session</b> 2018-2019 Month from Jan'19 to June'19
<b>Subject Name</b>	Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems		
<b>Credits</b>	3-0-0	<b>Contact Hours</b>	3
<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Kavita Pandey	
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr. Kavita Pandey	

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Demonstrate the ability to describe the correct tools and techniques for computer system performance evaluation	Understand (level 2)
<b>CO2</b>	Identify the probability distribution in a given stream of data that corresponds to a source of randomness in a system.	Apply (level 3)
<b>CO3</b>	Design the appropriate model of a discrete, dynamic, stochastic system using the theory of random processes.	Apply (level 3)
<b>CO4</b>	Inspect the mathematical modeling techniques, Markov chains, queuing theory for analyzing the system.	Analyze (level 4)
<b>CO5</b>	Select the appropriate experiments and perform a simulation study of the given system.	Evaluate (level 5)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	Overview of Performance Evaluation	Need for Performance Evaluation, Systematic approach to Performance Evaluation, Selection of evaluation techniques and performance metrics	5
2.	Random Variables and Probability distributions	Discrete and continuous random variable, Expectation and variance, Bernoulli random variable, Binomial distribution, Poisson distribution, Geometric distribution, Normal and Exponential distribution, Normal approximation and Poisson approximation to binomial distribution, hazard rate function, , Comparing systems using sample data, Confidence interval	10
3.	Markov Process	Introduction and classification of stochastic processes, Discrete time and Continuous time markov chains, Birth and death processes , Transition probabilities, Steady state solution, Performance measure in terms of time spent and expected reward	6
4.	Queuing models	Basics of Queuing theory, Kendall notation, Little's Law, Analysis of a single queue	8

		with one server and multiple servers, Analysis of finite buffers queuing systems	
5.	Simulation modeling	Intoduction to simulation, Types of simulation, Random number generation, a survey of random number generators, seed selection, testing random number generators , random variate generation	6
6.	Measurement techniques and tools	The art of data presentation, Ratio Games	2
7.	Experimental design and analysis	Types of Experimental designs, $2^2$ factorial designs, General $2^K$ factorial designs, $2^{K-p}$ fractional factorial designs	5
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>42</b>
<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>			
<b>Components</b>		<b>Maximum Marks</b>	
T1		20	
T2		20	
End Semester Examination		35	
TA		25 (...)	
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>	
<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. ( Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)			
1.	Raj Jain, "The Art of Computer Systems Performance Analysis: Techniques for Experimental Design, Measurement, Simulation, and Modeling", Wiley, 1991.		
2.	K.S. Trivedi, "Probability and Statistics with Reliability, Queueing and Computer Science Applications", John Wiley and Sons, 2001.		
3.	Ross, Sheldon M. "A First Course in Probability". Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Pearson Prentice Hall, 2006		
4.	Obaidat, Boudriga, " <i>Fundamentals of Performance Evaluation of Computer and Telecommunication Systems</i> ", 2010, Wiley, ISBN 978-0-471-26983		
5.	Ross, Sheldon M. "Introduction to Probability Models". Amsterdam: Academic Press, 2010.		
6.	Fortier, Michel, "Computer Systems Performance Evaluation and Prediction", 2003, Elsevier, ISBN 1-55558-260-5		

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lecture-wise Breakup**

<b>Subject Code</b>	17M17CS121	<b>Semester: EVEN</b> (specify Odd/Even)	<b>Semester 2<sup>nd</sup>, Session 2019</b> <b>Month from JAN to MAY</b>
<b>Subject Name</b>	PBL-II		
<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>	<b>0-0-4</b>

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	1. Dr. VikasSaxena
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr. VikasSaxena

S . No	Course Outcome	Bloom's Level
CO1	Develop a project on research based topic by Applying software development lifecycle processes	Level-6, Create
CO2	Identify the issues related to development of project which includes team work, test driven design, data collections etc	Level-2, Understand
CO3	Prepare technical report detailing the software specification, design, test plan, and implementation details	Level-3, Applying
CO4	Will be able to critically review the projects developed by peers.	Level-4 Analyze

<b>Module-1</b>	Feasibility & Team making	Making a team as suggested in PBL Guideline, Study team Sprit, peer review ethics, Literaturesurvey and selection and reporting a problem statement, Understanding PSP and TSP, Open Source based development	12
<b>Module-2</b>	Analysis	Defining Scope, Domain study, Defining performance parameter, SRS and Peer review, Scheduling, Planing, define input and output	9
<b>Module-3</b>	Design	TDD, Metrics and measurement, Design document, peer review, Validation,	9
<b>Module-4</b>	Implementation and Testing	Demonstration, Test case development, Optimizing Code	18
<b>Module-5</b>	Reprting	Prepare a user manual, Deplymentissue,Make installer,	12

		Critices, Calculate FT – MTTF,MBTF,MTTR etc	
<b>Total</b>			<b>60</b>
<b>Evaluation Scheme of PBL ( as suggested in Ordinance-PG)</b> <b>(i) Each fortnightly assessment - 8</b> <b>(First assessment will be at the end of 3rd week from the beginning of the semester and thereafter fortnightly assessment. A total of six assessments giving a total percentage</b> <b>6 x 8 = 48) = 48</b> <b>(ii) Report at the end of the semester - 10</b> <b>(iii) Semester end presentation by the students - 10</b> <b>(iv) Viva-voce at the end of the semester - 16</b> <b>(v) Peer group evaluation (i.e. evaluation by the fellow students not belonging to the same batch)-8</b> <b>(vi) Self assessment by the student concerned (can be - 8 moderated by the instructor)</b> <b>TOTAL=100</b>			
1.	Technology specific reference book ( #Net,Android, Java, Matlav, Python, MangoDB, Scala etc.		
2.	SWEBOK, <a href="https://www.computer.org/education/bodies-of-knowledge/software-engineering">https://www.computer.org/education/bodies-of-knowledge/software-engineering</a>		
3.	ACM Computing Survey, <a href="http://csur.acm.org">csur.acm.org</a>		
4.	IEEE Access, <a href="http://ieeaccess.ieee.org">ieeaccess.ieee.org</a>		
5.	PSP(sm), A Self-Improvement Process for Software Engineersby Watts S. Humphrey, Series: SEI Series in Software Engineering		

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lecture-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	17M21CS121	<b>Semester</b> Even (specify Odd/Even)	<b>Semester</b> II sem (M.Tech -DA ) <b>Session</b> 2018 -2019 <b>Month</b> from Jan'19 to June'19
<b>Course Name</b>	CLOUD BASED BIG DATA SYSTEMS II		
<b>Credits</b>	3-0-0	<b>Contact Hours</b>	3

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr Rajalakshmi
	<b>Teacher(s)</b> (Alphabetically)	Dr Parmeet Kaur Dr. Rajalakshmi

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Outline and classify cloud based big data systems on basis of their features and applicability	Understand (C2)
<b>CO2</b>	Apply MongoDB commands to define, query, manipulate and analyze big data.	Apply (C3), AnalyzeC4
<b>CO3</b>	Manage Big Data and perform data analysis by loading and querying data using Hive	Analyze (C4)
<b>CO4</b>	Utilize HBase for random, realtime read/write access to big data.	C3
<b>CO5</b>	Design a real-world application by using MongoDB or HBase as the database	Create (C6)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	Introduction to Cloud Based Data Stores	Cloud database architecture, Review of NoSQL systems: classification and applications, CAP Theorem	4
2.	Cloud Computing for Big Data Applications	Features of CC, Virtualization for Cloud databases, Amdahl's & Gustafson's law, Transactional models for Cloud Based Applications	4
3.	Document Data Stores	Characteristics of big data applications, Need for document based data stores, MongoDB: documents, CRUD operations, aggregation operations, indexes , replication and sharding	8
4.	Hadoop Framework	Architecture, Key Components, Data Analytics with Hadoop Hive: File Formats, HiveQL, Partitioning and Bucketing, Indexing etc	6
5.	Map reduce Programming Model	Map Reduce programming, MR with MongoDB	3
6.	Columnar, Key Value and Graph Databases	Overview and use of HBase , Redis and Neo4j Databases	6
7.	Multi-tenancy in Cloud Computing	Multi-tenant Database Architecture, Schema Evolution for Shared Databases, Schema mapping techniques for shared	3

		database and shared tables	
8.	DBaaS	Database As a Service, Using Mongo Atlas Service	2
9.	Big Data Programming models	Map reduce vs vertex centric vs data flow models	2
10.	Interoperability and Monitoring of cloud environment	Interoperability of Cloud Storage Systems, Monitoring and Control of Cloud/Big Data solutions	4
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>42</b>

### Evaluation Criteria

Components	Maximum Marks
T1	20
T2	20
End Semester Examination	35
TA	25 (Assignments (10), Quiz (5), Attendance (10))
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

**Recommended Reading material:** Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. ( Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)

1.	Anand Rajaraman and Jeffrey David Ullman, "Mining of Massive Datasets", Cambridge University Press, 2012.
2.	David Loshin, "Big Data Analytics: From Strategic Planning to Enterprise Integration with Tools, Techniques, NoSQL, and Graph", Morgan Kaufmann/El sevier Publishers, 2013
3.	Bart Baesens, "Analytics in a Big Data World: The Essential Guide to Data Science and its Applications", Wiley Publishers, 2015
4.	Kim H. Pries and Robert Dunnigan, "Big Data Analytics: A Practical Guide for Managers " CRC Press, 2015
5	Jimmy Lin and Chris Dyer, "Data-Intensive Text Processing with MapReduce", Synthesis Lectures on Human Language Technologies, Vol. 3, No. 1, Pages 1-177, Morgan Claypool publishers, 2010



## Empirical Research and Performance Evaluation

### Detailed Syllabus Lecture-wise Breakup

<b>Subject Code</b>	17M21CS122	<b>Semester:</b> EVEN (specify Odd/Even)	<b>Semester 2<sup>nd</sup>, Session 2019</b> <b>Month from JAN to MAY</b>
<b>Subject Name</b>	Empirical Research and Performance Evaluation		
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>	L-T-P (3-0-0)

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	1. Dr. Vikas Saxena
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	1. Dr. Vikas Saxena, 2. Dr. Manju

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Critically analyze the published research papers and Summarize literatures on a chosen topic.	Level-4
<b>CO2</b>	Analyze gaps in existing knowledge base & formulate research problems	Level-4
<b>CO3</b>	Develop research proposals, stating its context, scope, input data, standardization, and research methodology.	Level-6
<b>CO4</b>	Will be able to evaluate adequacy of the chosen performance metrics of their as well as peer's research project	Level-5

1.	<b>Subtitle of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
2.	Introduction	Meaning, purposes and methods of research, Ethics of research. Article Review. Introduction to The Process of Conducting Research. Reviewing literature, Framing the Research Problem.	10
3.	Basic Research	Introduction to Research Methodology,	10

	Methodology	Identifying research design and Creating Hypotheses, Design theories for given research problem. How novel and interesting is the theory developed?	
4.	Project Based Learning	Introduction to Performance-based learning. Introduction to various strategic methods to evaluate the performance. How to choose the performance measurement model. Introduction to Qualitative Research, inter-disciplinary approach.	10
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>	Performance Evaluation	Identifying the dependent and independent performance parameters/variables, for CSE & IT related developments, as well as specific to chosen domain, Identifying relations between the performance and variables, ideal values, its impact, TDD.	10
<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>			<b>40</b>
<b>Components</b>		<b>Maximum Marks</b>	
T1		20	
T2		20	
End Semester Examination		35	
TA		25 ( Attendance, Assignments, peer review, report and report submission & demonstration)	
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>	

**Recommended Reading material:**

1.	C. R. Kothari, <i>Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques</i> , New Age Intl., 1985.
2.	Paul R. Cohen, "Empirical Methods for Artificial Intelligence", 1995, Cambridge, Mass: The MIT Press.
3.	Delbert C. Miller & Neil J. Salkind, "Elements of Research Design", 2002, 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition,
4.	<b>Andrew A. Chien</b> , "Communications of the ACM", 1957, <b>Association for Computing Machinery</b>
5.	P. Bourque and R.E. Fairley, eds., <i>Guide to the Software Engineering Body of Knowledge, Version 3.0</i> , IEEE Computer Society, 2014; <a href="http://www.swebok.org">www.swebok.org</a>



**Large Scale Graph Algorithms & Analytics**  
**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lecture-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	17M22CS115	<b>Semester Even</b> (specify Odd/Even)	<b>Semester M.Tech (II) Session 2018-19</b> Month from Jan-Jun
<b>Course Name</b>	Large Scale Graph Algorithms & Analytics		
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Contact Hours</b>	3-0-0 (3 hrs per week)

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Adwitiya Sinha
	<b>Teacher(s)</b> (Alphabetically)	Dr. Adwitiya Sinha

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Extract real-world large-scale data sets through streaming, scrapping, crawling, etc.	Understand Level (Level 2)
<b>CO2</b>	Apply large scale graphs spanning over complex structures	Apply Level (Level 3)
<b>CO3</b>	Design methods to yield required information from large data sources	Creation Level (Level 6)
<b>CO4</b>	Model game theoretic approach to large network creation	Apply Level (Level 3)
<b>CO5</b>	Analyze the evolution process of social web from random graph	Analyze Level (Level 4)
<b>CO6</b>	Analytically discover pattern and perform ranking algorithms	Analyze Level (Level 4)
<b>CO7</b>	Compare performance study of indexing, clustering and classification algorithm	Evaluation Level (Level: 5)
<b>CO8</b>	Propose framework for massive graphs	Creation Level (Level 6)
<b>CO9</b>	Assess behavior of social network using power law distribution	Evaluation Level (Level: 5)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	Introduction to Large-scale Graphs	Introduction & Application of Large-scale Graph, Characteristics, Challenges, Hyper Graphs, Multi Graphs, Graph Duals	4
2.	Data Sources & Categorization	Complex Data Sources , Categories – Social graphs (Facebook, Twitter, Google+), Endorsement graphs (Web Link Graph, Paper Citation Graph), Technological graphs (Map, Power Grid, Telephone Network), Recommendation Graphs (feedback analysis, product recommendation), Interest graphs, Biological graphs (neural network, food web)	6
3.	Basic Large-scale Graph Analysis	Basic Large-scale Graph Analysis (Efficient Search – Graph Traversal and Search Algorithms; Pattern Discovery -Matching Algorithms, Centrality Computing Algorithms, List Ranking Algorithms; Partitioning – Connected Component Algorithms, Graph-Cut Algorithms)	6

4.	Advanced Large-scale Graph Analysis	Advanced Large-scale Graph Analysis (Graph indexing and ranking – Link Analysis Algorithms, Web Crawling, Page Ranking Personalized Page Rank, Page Rank Axioms, HITS; Data Based Approaches Clustering and Classification Algorithms	7
5.	Distributed Computation for Massive Data Sets	Map Reduce Framework – Large scale Graph Clustering: Spectral Clustering, Modularity-based Clustering, Random Walks, and Pregel Framework.	5
6.	Large Graph Representation & Implementation	Adjacency Matrix Representation, Adjacency List Representation, V-Graph Representation (segmented vectors, storing graph topology), Graph Implementation Strategies & Software (RStudio, Python, Gephi, Pajek, SNAP, NetLogo, etc.)	7
7.	Advanced Research Topics	Power Law Distribution in Social Networks, Models of Power Law Random Graphs, Game-Theoretic Approach to Modeling Network Creation, Rank Aggregation and Voting Theory, Recommendation Systems	7
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>42</b>

#### Evaluation Criteria

Components	Maximum Marks
Test-1	20
Test-1	20
End Semester Examination	35
TA	25 (Quiz + Evaluative Assignment + Class Test + Attendance)
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

**Recommended Reading material:** Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)

1.	Narsingh Deo, Graph Theory with Applications to Engineering and Computer Science, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited, 1979
2.	Douglas B. West, Introduction to Graph Theory, Pearson Education India, 2015
3.	Matthew O. Jackson, Social and Economic Networks, Princeton University Press, 2010
4.	Santanu Saha Ray, Graph Theory with Algorithms and its Applications, Springer India, 2013
5.	Dieter Jungnickel, Graphs, Networks and Algorithms, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2013
6.	Reinhard Diestel, Graph Theory, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2017

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lab-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	17M25CS121	<b>Semester Even</b> (specify Odd/Even)	<b>Semester M Tech (DA) 2<sup>nd</sup> sem</b> <b>Session 2018 -2019</b> <b>Month from Jan-May 2019</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	Cloud Based Big Data Systems Lab-II		
<b>Credits</b>	1	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr Parmeet Kaur
	<b>Teacher(s)</b> (Alphabetically)	Dr Parmeet Kaur

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Outline and classify cloud based big data systems on basis of their features and applicability	Classify Level 2
<b>CO2</b>	Apply MongoDB commands to define and query big data.	Apply Level 3
<b>CO3</b>	Analyze big data with aggregation and Map Reduce frameworks of MongoDB.	Analyze Level 4
<b>CO4</b>	Analyze big data by loading and querying operations of Hadoop Hive	Analyze Level 4
<b>CO5</b>	Assess performance of Hadoop HBase for random, realtime read/write access to big data. [Level 5]	Assess Level 5
<b>CO6</b>	Develop a real-world application by using MongoDB or HBase as the database	Develop Level 6

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>List of Experiments</b>	<b>CO</b>
1.	Review of Cloud Based Big Data Systems	1. Investigate the concept of Database as a Service. 2. Setup a MongoDB Atlas database cluster.	CO1
2.	GUI based Big Data Analytics platforms	3. Set up a data analytics workflow on KNIME platform.	CO1
3.	Introduction to MongoDB	4. Install MongoDB, Perform MongoDB CRUD operations	CO2, CO6
4.	Aggregation with MongoDB	5. Perform data analysis with MongoDB aggregation operators 6. Perform data analysis with MongoDB Map Reduce framework	CO3, CO6
5.	Introduction to Hadoop Hive	7. Load big data into Hive warehouse 8. Perform queries on data in Hive	CO4, CO6
6.	Scaling with Hive	9. Partition big data present in Hive Warehouse 10. Cluster big data present in Hive Warehouse	CO4, CO6
7.	Working with HBase	11. Insert data in real time into HBase 12. Query data in real time from HBase	CO5

<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>	
<b>Components</b>	<b>Maximum Marks</b>
1. Lab Test1	20

2.	Lab Test 2	20
3.	Lab Assignments	25
4.	Project	25
5.	Attendance	10
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
1.	Zikopoulos, Paul, and Chris Eaton. Understanding big data: Analytics for enterprise class hadoop and streaming data. McGraw-Hill Osborne Media, 2011.
2.	Banker, Kyle. MongoDB in action. Manning Publications Co., 2011.
3.	Chodorow, Kristina. Scaling MongoDB: Sharding, Cluster Setup, and Administration. " O'Reilly Media, Inc.", 2011.
4.	Holmes, Alex. Hadoop in practice. Manning Publications Co., 2012.
5.	Lam, Chuck. Hadoop in action. Manning Publications Co., 2010.

## Advanced Machine Learning Lab

### Detailed Syllabus Lab-wise Breakup

<b>Course Code</b>	17M25CS112	<b>Semester : Even</b>	<b>Semester II... Session 2018 -2019</b> <b>Month from Jan- May</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	Advanced Machine Learning Lab		
<b>Credits</b>	1	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Satish Chandra
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Satish Chandra

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Use Python for implementing fundamental machine learning algorithms	Understanding (Level-2)
<b>CO2</b>	Deploy Neural Network with TensorFlow by accessing and understanding the files that make up a trained model.	Apply (Level-3)
<b>CO3</b>	Apply Deep Learning Neural networks to model object detection, video tagging, music genre detection etc.	Apply (Level-3)
<b>CO4</b>	Evaluate different deep learning models on the basis of their performances	Evaluate (Level-5)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>List of Experiments</b>	<b>CO</b>
1.	Python Fundamentals	To write a program for writing the pixel values of an image	1
2.	Python Fundamentals	Write programs for Data Sampling and Visualization	1
3.	Python Fundamentals	Use IPython (a web version provided by Jupyter notebook) to write a word count program. Your program should read a text document (download from <a href="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/python/cpython/master/">https://raw.githubusercontent.com/python/cpython/master/</a> )	1
4.	Python Fundamentals	Implement neural networks for Classification of <i>four</i> character patterns	1
5.	TensorFlow	For the data based on 1990 census data from California. Evaluate the accuracy of a model's predictions using RMSE.	2
6.	TensorFlow	Improve the accuracy of a model of 6 above, by tuning its hyperparameters	2
7.	CNN	Implement CNN using TensorFlow for classifying MNIST images	3
8.	Deep Learning	Use deep learning for music genre classification	3



<b>9.</b>	Deep Learning	Implement AlexNet, GoogleNet and VGGNet and report their relative performance on same dataset.	4
<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>			
<b>Components</b>		<b>Maximum Marks</b>	
Mid Term Evaluation	20		
Periodic Evaluations	20		
End Term Test	20		
Viva	10		
Mini Project	30		
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>	

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b>	
<b>1.</b>	Martin C. Brown, Python: The Complete Reference Paperback, Mc.Grow Hill, 2001
<b>2.</b>	Aurélien Géron, Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn and TensorFlow: Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems, Orielly, 2018.

## Data Science Programming Lab-II

### Detailed Syllabus

### Lab-wise Breakup

<b>Course Code</b>	17M25CS213	<b>Semester: Even</b>	<b>Semester: II Session 2018 -2019</b> <b>Month from: Jan-May</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	Data Science Programming Lab-II		
<b>Credits</b>	1	<b>Contact Hours</b>	2

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Bharat Gupta
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Bharat Gupta

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Applying the basic syntax used for data manipulation in Python	Apply Level (C3)
<b>CO2</b>	Apply different methods for Exploratory Data Analysis	Apply Level (C3)
<b>CO3</b>	Apply different metrics for distance calculation	Apply Level (C3)
<b>CO4</b>	Apply and Compare different classification techniques, e.g., k-Nearest Neighbours, Logistic Regression, Support Vector Machine, Ensemble etc.	Apply Level (C3)
<b>CO5</b>	Apply Artificial Neural Network techniques i.e. Feed forward Network, etc. for solving classification problems.	Apply Level (C3)
<b>CO6</b>	Analyse the real world problem to identify the appropriate data science techniques for classification, clustering and Association rules	Analyse Level (C4)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>List of Experiments</b>	<b>CO</b>
1.	Python fundamentals	<p>Write a python program that displays the sum of all digits for a user entered number.</p> <p>Write a program that outputs all possible strings formed by using the characters a, c, t, o, and g. a particular character can appear only once and all the characters should be used in the formation of string.</p> <p>Write a python script that takes input from file representing a paragraph, and writes to a file named out.txt with all the stop words (a, an, the) removed.</p> <p>In an M.Tech. Program, 10 students register for 5 courses. Write a python program to first display and then plot the highest and average marks in each subject using NumPy and Matplotlib.</p>	CO1
2.	Python for Data	Write python scripts for the following:	CO1

	Science	<p>To get the word count by using dictionary, i.e. how many times each word has appeared in the given text.</p> <p>Storing and accessing data of movie ratings given by a user by using dictionaries in a dictionary</p> <p>Creation and manipulation of tuples</p> <p>Creation and manipulation sets</p> <p>Creation and manipulation list</p> <p>Creating a list from another list - list comprehension</p> <p>Generating an iterator and a generator</p> <p>Passing a function as a variable</p> <p>Embedding functions in another function</p> <p>Passing a function as a parameter</p> <p>Creating anonymous functions with lambda</p> <p>Creating Using the map function</p> <p>Working with filters</p> <p>Using zip and izip</p> <p>Processing arrays from the tabular data</p> <p>Sorting lists</p>	
3.	Exploratory Data Analysis	<p>Write python scripts for the following:</p> <p>Analyzing univariate data graphically</p> <p>Grouping the data and using dot plots</p> <p>Using scatter plots for multivariate data</p> <p>Using heat maps</p> <p>Performing summary statistics and plots</p> <p>Using a box-and-whisker plot</p> <p>Imputing the data</p> <p>Performing random sampling</p> <p>Scaling the data</p> <p>Standardizing the data</p> <p>Performing tokenization</p> <p>Removing stop words</p> <p>Stemming the words</p> <p>Performing word lemmatization</p> <p>Representing the text as a bag of words</p> <p>Calculating term frequencies and inverse document frequencies</p>	CO2
4.	Distance Metrics	<p>Working with different distance measures</p> <p>Calculate Manhattan distance</p> <p>Calculate Euclidean distance</p> <p>Calculate Minkowski distance</p> <p>Calculate Chebyshev distance</p> <p>Working with similarity measures in data points</p> <p>Calculate Cosine similarity</p> <p>Calculate Jaccard similarity</p> <p>Finding outliers in univariate data</p> <p>Discover outliers using the local outlier factor methods</p>	CO3
5.	Classification-I	<p>Download the User Modeling Dataset data and split in training and testing dataset-</p> <p>70% for training</p> <p>30% for testing</p>	CO4

		<p>Implement a classification model using logistic regression and k-NN algorithms.</p> <p>Find out the accuracy of classification Model.</p> <p>Perform 5-fold cross- validation.</p> <p>Compare the result of both techniques using graph.</p>	
6	Classification-II	<p>Download the tic-tac-toe dataset and split in training and testing dataset-</p> <p>70% for training</p> <p>30% for testing</p> <p>Implement a classification model using logistic regression and Support Vector Machine (SVM) algorithms.</p> <p>Find out the accuracy of classification Model.</p> <p>Perform leave-one-out validation method.</p> <p>Compare the result of both techniques using graph.</p>	CO4
7	Artificial Neural Network	<p>1. Download the User Modeling Dataset and split in training and testing dataset</p> <p>70% for training</p> <p>30% for testing</p> <p>2. Implement a classification model using 2-layer neural network.</p> <p>Using sum-of-square error as loss function.</p> <p>Using Sigmoid activation function.</p> <p>3. Find out the accuracy of classification Model.</p> <p>4. Visualize the result using graph.</p>	CO5
8	Ensemble Modeling	<p>1. Download the tic-tac-toe and split in training and testing dataset-</p> <p>70% for training</p> <p>30% for testing</p> <p>2. Implement an ensemble model using logistic regression, SVM and k-NN algorithms.</p> <p>3. Apply Bagging technique to ensemble.</p> <p>4. Find out the accuracy of classification Model.</p> <p>5. Perform 5- cross validation method.</p> <p>6. Compare the result of both techniques (accuracy and cross validation) using graph.</p>	CO4
9	Mini Project	<p>1. Specify the broad topic of your mini project based on the Data Science.</p> <p>2. Study minimum 8 quality research papers based on the selected topic.</p> <p>3. Do the SWOT analysis of selected research papers/reports.</p> <p>4. Identify the research problem.</p> <p>5. Propose your novelty/improvement in terms of algorithm/new feature.</p> <p>6. Design the architecture for the proposed problem.</p> <p>7. Design the test bed.</p> <p>8. Design a set of experiments to be carried out for the proposed problem.</p>	CO6

		9. Perform the experimental analysis (in Python language only). 10. Prepare your report. 11. Write a short research paper based on your contribution (10-20 pages).	
<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>			
<b>Components</b>		<b>Maximum Marks</b>	
<b>Lab Test1</b>		20	
<b>Lab Test2</b>		20	
<b>Mini Project</b>		30	
<b>Regularity and performance</b>		30	
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>	

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. (Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
<b>1.</b>	Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber, Data Mining, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers,Elsevier,2005
<b>2.</b>	Kimball R. and Ross M ,The Data Warehouse Toolkit”, Wiley
<b>3.</b>	Pujari, Arun K,Data mining and statistical analysis using SQL, Universities press
<b>4.</b>	Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach, Vipin Kumar, Introduction to Data Mining
<b>5.</b>	Soumen Chakrabarti, Mining the Web: Discovering knowledge from hypertext data”, Morgan Kaufmann, Elsevier
<b>6.</b>	Margaret H. Dunham, Data Mining: Introductory and Advanced Topics, Prentice Hall,2003
<b>7.</b>	Mattison R. ,Web Warehousing and Knowledge Management”, Tata McGraw-Hill.
<b>8.</b>	David Hand, Heikki Mannila and Padhraic Smyth ,Principles of Data Mining,PHI
<b>9.</b>	Transactions on Database Systems (ACM)
<b>10.</b>	IEEE Transactions on Knowledge & Data Engineering
<b>11.</b>	The VLDB Journal The International Journal on Very Large Data Bases

**Detailed Syllabus**  
**Lab-wise Breakup**

<b>Course Code</b>	17M27CS111	<b>Semester Odd</b> (specify Odd/Even)	<b>Semester II Session</b> 2018 -2019 <b>Month from Jan to July</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	Project Based Learning I (Open Data Centric Services Development)		
<b>Credits</b>	2	<b>Contact Hours</b>	4

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Tribhuwan Kumar Tewari
	<b>Teacher(s)</b> (Alphabetically)	Monali Mavani, Shilpa Bubhkar

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
CO.1	Conduct literature review to compare and contrast their project with existing work in the area and prepare a project proposal to be delivered to their peers and faculty members	Understanding Level (Level II)
CO.2	Develop an ability to function in task oriented team, divide role responsibilities to build a project on open data	Understanding Level (Level III)
CO.3	Understand professional and ethical responsibility & acquire ability to communicate effectively amongst team members, peers & evaluators	Analyzing Level (Level II)
CO.4	Analyze and identify Open Source framework for writing data-centric applications over the latest technologies: .Net Core, C# 7.3, ASP.NET Web API, implementation; plan & submit project development timeline	Applying Level (Level IV)
CO.5	Appraise by giving milestone presentations to their peers and faculty about their current progress.	Evaluating Level (Level V)
CO.6	Prepare technical report detailing the problem statement, proposed methodology, software specification, design, test plan, and implementation details.	Creating Level (Level VI)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>List of Experiments</b>	<b>CO</b>
1.	Conduct literature review	Conduct literature review to compare and contrast their project with existing work in the area and prepare a project proposal to be delivered to their peers and faculty members	CO.1
2.	Divide role responsibilities to build a project on open data	Develop an ability to function in task oriented team, divide role responsibilities to build a project on open data	CO.2
3.	Communicate effectively amongst team members, peers & evaluators	Understand professional and ethical responsibility & acquire ability to communicate effectively amongst team members, peers & evaluators	CO.3
4.	Plan & submit project development timeline	Analyze and identify various open data frameworks, RESTful APIs, Python libraries for project implementation; plan & submit project development timeline	CO.4
5.	Presentations	Appraise by giving milestone presentations to their peers and faculty about their current progress.	CO.5

6	Prepare technical report	Prepare technical report detailing the problem statement, proposed methodology, software specification, design, test plan, and implementation details.	CO.6																
<p><b>Evaluation Criteria</b></p> <table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th><b>Components</b></th> <th><b>Maximum Marks</b></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Fortnightly assessment</td> <td>48</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Peer group evaluation</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Self assessment by the student</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Viva-voce at the end of the semester</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Semester end presentation by the students</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Report at the end of the semester</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Total</b></td> <td><b>100</b></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				<b>Components</b>	<b>Maximum Marks</b>	Fortnightly assessment	48	Peer group evaluation	8	Self assessment by the student	8	Viva-voce at the end of the semester	16	Semester end presentation by the students	10	Report at the end of the semester	10	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>
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<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>																		

## Internet of Things

### Detailed Syllabus Lecture-wise Breakup

<b>Course Code</b>	18M12CS115	<b>Semester (Even)</b>	<b>Semester II Session 2018 -2019</b> <b>Month from Jan to June, 2019</b>
<b>Course Name</b>	Internet of Things		
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>	<b>3 Lectures</b>

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Prakash Kumar
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	1. Dr. K. Rajalakshmi 2. Dr. Prakash Kumar

<b>COURSE OUTCOMES</b>		<b>COGNITIVE LEVELS</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Identification of purpose, requirements and description of various components and specifications of IoT devices, applications and protocols.	Understand (level 2)
<b>CO2</b>	Develop the Process Model, Domain Model, Information Model and Service Model specifications using IoT communication protocols.	Apply (level 3)
<b>CO3</b>	Analyze the characteristics and functioning of various IoT specific communication protocols used in different layers of IoT devices.	Analyze (level 4)
<b>CO4</b>	Evaluate various IoT protocols and components for building IoT applications for real world problems and sustainable solutions.	Evaluate (level 5)

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Title of the Module</b>	<b>Topics in the Module</b>	<b>No. of Lectures for the module</b>
1.	Introduction to Internet of Things	Introduction to Internet of Things, Layers in IoT, IoT Communication Protocols at different layers, Design steps for IoT, IoT Enabling Technologies, IoT Levels.	5
2.	IoT platforms design methodology	IoT Design methodology, Purpose and requirement specifications, Process, Domain, Information Model specifications, Service specifications and application development.	5
3.	IEEE 802.15.4	The Physical Layer, MAC Layer, MAC Layer Frame Format and their uses.	4
4.	ZigBee	ZigBee Architecture, Association, ZigBee Network Layer, APS Layer, ZDO, Security, ZCL etc.	4
5.	Design Principles for Web Connectivity	Web Communication Protocols for Connected Devices, Message communication Protocols, Web connectivity : SOAP, REST, HTTP RESTFUL, Web Sockets	7



6.	Internet Connecting Principles	Inter Connectivity, Internet Based Communication, IP addressing in IoT, Media Access Control, and Application Layer Protocols: HTTP, HTTPS, FTP, Telnet, etc.,	4
7.	Data Acquiring , Organizing, Processing and Analytics	Data Acquiring and Storage, Organizing the data, Transactions, Business Processes, Integration and Enterprises Systems, Analytics, Knowledge Acquiring, Managing and Storing process	4
8.	Data Collection, Storage and Computing using Cloud Computing	Cloud computing paradigms for Data Collection, Storage and Computing, Cloud Service Models, IoT Cloud-based Services.	6
9.	IoT Applications for Sustainable developments.	Energy Savings in IoT, Green IoT Applications developments for sustainability.	3
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>42</b>

<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>	
<b>Components</b>	<b>Maximum Marks</b>
T1	20
T2	20
End Semester Examination	35
TA	25 (Assignments, Presentations of assigned topics)
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. ( Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
1.	Internet of Things: A Hands-On Approach, Arshadeep Bagha and Vijay Madiseti.
2	The Internet of Things: Key Applications and Protocols, Oliver Hersent, David Boswarthick, Omar Elloumi, Wiley.
3.	Internet of Things: Architecture and Design Principles, Raj Kamal, McGrawHill
4.	6LoWPAN: The Wireless Embedded Internet, Zach Shelby, Carsten Bormann, Wiley
5.	Building the internet of things with ipv6 and mipv6, The Evolving World of M2M Communications, Daniel Minoli John Wiley & Sons
<i>m.</i>	...

## Nature Inspired Computation and Applications

### Detailed Syllabus

<b>Subject Code</b>	19M12CS211	<b>Semester Even</b>	<b>Semester Session 2018- 2019</b> <b>Month from Jan to June</b>
<b>Subject Name</b>	Nature Inspired Computation and Applications		
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Contact Hours</b>	3

<b>Faculty (Names)</b>	<b>Coordinator(s)</b>	Dr. Anuja Arora
	<b>Teacher(s) (Alphabetically)</b>	Dr. Anuja Arora

SNO	Description	Cognitive Level (Bloom Taxonomy)
CS211.1	Identify the need of computational complexity, evolutionary, and approximate algorithms.	Apply Level (Level 3)
CS211.2	Understand nature inspired algorithms, its strength, weakness, and suitability	Understand Level (Level 2)
CS211.3	Make use of nature-inspired algorithms to design, learn and optimize problem	Apply Level (Level 3)
CS211.4	Evaluate performance of Nature inspired algorithm in context of problem solving in optimized manner	Evaluate Level (Level 5)
CS211.5	Create a real environment effective artificial system with the use of properties exhibited from nature.	Create Level (Level 6)

Module No.	Subtitle of the Module	Topics in the module	No. of Lectures for the module
1.	Nature Inspired Computation Fundamental	Computational Complexity, NP-Hardness, Reductions, Approximation Algorithms vs. Heuristics, Newton Raphson Method, Characteristics of Natural Systems/Algorithms	5

2.	Empirical and Evolutionary Algorithms	Empirical Algorithms, Empirical hardness. Evolutionary Algorithms, optimization Fitness landscape Analysis, EA Theory	5
3	Evolutionary Algorithms	Genetic Algorithm, GA Encoding Techniques, Selection techniques, Variation(Crossover and Mutation) Techniques, Genetic Programming Differential Evolution Algorithm, sample problems, DE-Crossover and Mutation techniques	8
4	Swarm Intelligence	Particle Swarm Optimization, PSO Sample Problems, Ant Colony Optimization and real life case study solutions, Artificial Bee Colony Algorithm, Gravitational Search Algorithm, Diffusion Search	12
5	Modeling and problem solving	Artificial Neural network, , Artificial Immune System,Self-organizing Maps, Pattern Recognition and Binding, Forest's Algorithm, Harmony Search, Hebbian Learning, Boltzmann Machines	7
11	Case Studies and Applications	World Wide Web, Social Network, Image Processing, Earthquake, routing & scheduling	5
<b>Total number of Lectures</b>			<b>42</b>

<b>Recommended Reading material:</b> Author(s), Title, Edition, Publisher, Year of Publication etc. ( Text books, Reference Books, Journals, Reports, Websites etc. in the IEEE format)	
1.	Evolutionary Optimization Algorithms, D. Simon (2013), Wiley.
2.	Bio-Inspired Artificial Intelligence: Theories, Methods, and Technologies, D.Floreano and C. Mattiussi (2008), MIT Press.
3.	Fundamentals of Natural Computing: Basic Concepts, Algorithms, and Applications, L. N. de Castro (2006), CRC Press.
4.	Leandro Nunes de Castro, " Fundamentals of Natural Computing, Basic Concepts, Algorithms and Applications", Chapman & Hall/ CRC, Taylor and Francis Group, 2007
5.	Marco Dorriago, Thomas Stutzle," Ant Colony Optimization", PHI,2005
6.	Albert Y.Zomaya, "Handbook of Nature-Inspired and Innovative Computing", Springer, 2006

